

THE COLEMAN JOURNAL

PUBLISHED IN THE PREMIER COAL MINING CENTRE OF THE CROW'S NEST PASS
A WEEKLY RECORD OF INTERESTING COMMUNITY NEWS READ BY YOUNG AND OLD

Most Effective Advertising Medium for reaching the People of Town and District. The Journal goes into the Homes.

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Representative of Lethbridge
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Commemorating 35 Years Development

of the Steam Coal Industry
in Alberta

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E. McArthur
The Gift Shop
Vogue Shoe Shop
Waverley Beauty Salon
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EDMONTON—
HILLCREST—
Hillcrest Hotel

Famous Bituminous Steam Coal Mines Are Outstanding Factor in Industrial Life of Alberta



COAL IS KING HERE. The extensive surface plant and underground workings of the International and McGillivray Coal Companies have been steadily developed since 1903. Millions of dollars have been paid to workers, railroad companies, Federal and provincial govern-

ments from the production of high-grade Bituminous coal from these up-to-date mining companies, of which Lorne A. Campbell is president; George Kellock, vice-president and general manager, and Albert F. Short, Secretary.

WINNIPEG - REGINA - SASKATOON - CALGARY - EDMONTON

Germany Advised Of Danger Of Relying On Britain's Neutrality

London.—Great Britain has impressed on Chancellor Hitler of Germany the extreme danger of relying upon this country's neutrality, but has given no undertaking to go automatically to the defence of Czechoslovakia if Germany takes to war, it was officially stated.

Germany has been advised to be under no illusions, not to gamble on the success of a short campaign against the Czechoslovakia without considering intervention by France and later this country.

After a weekend of almost continuous consultations between Prime Minister Chamberlain, Sir John Simon, chancellor of the exchequer, Viscount Halifax, foreign secretary, and Sir Samuel Hoare, home secretary, and the government's diplomatic advisers, the position of the government was authoritatively summarized in these words:

"It is of the first importance that the German government should be under no illusions in this matter and that they should not—as it has been suggested they might—count upon it that a brief, successful campaign against Czechoslovakia could be safely embarked upon without the danger of the intervention of France and later of this country.

"Although in view of what has been said it would be hardly to be suggested that they might—count upon it that a brief, successful campaign against Czechoslovakia could be safely embarked upon without the danger of the intervention of France and later of this country.

Events of the weekend may be summarized as follows:

- 1.—The British government finally has impressed upon Chancellor Hitler its position.
- 2.—The inner cabinet was in practically continuous session at 10 Downing street and it is assumed it considered general defence plans as well as efforts to prevent a European war.
- 3.—Joseph Kennedy, United States ambassador, visited Mr. Chamberlain and Lord Halifax each twice, indicating the Washington government is receiving full and comprehensive reports of every move.
- 4.—Anthony Eden, former foreign secretary; Winston Churchill, Conservative veteran who often has been a critic of the government, and Clement Attlee, leader of the (Labor) opposition in the House of Commons, all visited the prime minister. Observers claimed one reason for these conferences was the government's wish to inform all shades of political opinion and ensure national support in the grave crisis.

Holland has more than 4,500 miles of canals.

Royal Commission In Ontario To Probe Mental Hospitals

Toronto.—Possible forerunner of a widespread probe of Ontario mental hospitals to determine if sane persons were being detained improperly, a royal commission of inquiry assembled at Premier Hepburn's Queen's park office.

Creation of the commission was ordered by the premier as the result of his personal knowledge of the case of John R. Green, St. Thomas lawyer. He said Green was held in the Ontario hospital, London, for two years and nine months after an intimation for "observation" on an intoxication charge.

"In my opinion he was never a mental case at any time," Mr. Hepburn said.

The Green case led the premier to ask Hon. Harold Kirby, minister of health, to order suspension of Dr. George H. Stevenson, superintendent of the London hospital. Pending the investigation, Dr. McGeech, Dr. Stevenson's assistant, will be in charge of the hospital.

Clifford R. Magons, solicitor in the attorney-general's department, is head of the commission. Other mem-

Alberta Oil Drive To Have Turner Valley Oil Used In All Refineries

Calgary.—Several oil refineries in the west are operating on imported crude because of a mistaken idea that all Turner Valley oil is contracted for by major oil companies, it was revealed in replies to letters sent all western refiners by E. W. Kolb, secretary of the Alberta Petroleum association. The association is continuing its drive to have Turner Valley crude used in all western refineries, Mr. Kolb said.

NEW TENSION IN EUROPE OVER THE CZECH SITUATION

London.—Suspension of negotiations in the Czechoslovak-Sudeten German autonomy question caused new tension through Europe.

Great Britain was reported seeking to restrain Germany, "protector" of the Sudeten German minority, from any warlike action and was bringing new pressure to bear in Prague when the Nazi-style Sudeten German party suddenly broke off negotiations with the Prague government.

This development aroused grave fears in London, Paris and other European capitals, it was quickly followed by reports from Nuremberg that Chancellor Hitler had told Konrad Henlein, leader of the Sudeten German party, to refuse to deal with Prague on the latest offer.

While the British foreign office withheld comment pending official information, there was no attempt in official circles and among embassies in London to conceal the gravity with which they viewed the abrupt turn of events.

Pessimism over the breach in European unity was the greater because of the reason given for it—an assault on Sudeten Germany.

There was a feeling in high quarters that if Germany resorted to force it would be on an invitation from Henlein to preserve order—reminiscent of the manner in which Germany annexed Austria.

Another important factor in the widespread anxiety was that Hitler was believed to have insisted on a stipulation before he makes his pronouncement on foreign affairs before the Nazi party congress at Nuremberg.

There still was no evidence that Sir Neville Henderson, British ambassador to Germany, had been able to deliver Great Britain's admonition to Hitler that any war in Europe might become general.

Joachim von Ribbentrop, German foreign minister, already advised of

SIR ROBERT DALTON



His Majesty's Senior Trade Commissioner in Australia and one-time Senior Trade Commissioner in Canada, photographed as he arrived in Montreal on a visit to the Dominion. Sir Robert said that lower wool prices of last year had led to "quiet" trade for Great Britain in Australia this year.

British stand by Sir Neville, was believed not to have conveyed to Hitler the full importance of the admonition.

Certain diplomatic quarters feared that Hitler might be planning to use force to carry out the Sudeten German demands unaware that the British might fight for Czechoslovakia.

Prime Minister Chamberlain returned to London from his vacation in Scotland for a conference with Viscount Halifax, foreign secretary, on the latest developments in the crisis.

The rupture in negotiations followed closely upon a statement in London by an authorized British spokesman which was interpreted as an indirect warning to the German government and the Sudeten Germans to consider seriously the latest Prague concessions.

The spokesman said the Czechoslovak proposals "seem to represent a basis on which negotiations might well be conducted" and "it is hoped here that both sides will get together and examine them in a spirit of good will."

Few Immigrants

Say Prospects For Settlers From Britain Not Very Bright

Sydney, N.S.W.—Prospects of the Dominions obtaining any great number of immigrants from the United Kingdom in the future have dwindled sharply with the falling birth rate in Britain, the British commonwealth relations conference learned from its British delegation.

Britain actually has been receiving immigrants in recent years as its population tended to become stationary or possibly even decline, it was stated.

War Plane Production

New York.—Production of war planes in Canadian factories to speed up the British rearmament drive will get underway with minimum delay. A. H. Seif, a member of the British four-man air mission to Canada, said as he sailed for England.

Floods Follow Typhoon

Fire Also Adds To Destruction In Central Japan

Tokyo.—Fire and floods swept central Japan in the wake of a 97-mile-an-hour typhoon which left at least 100 dead and destroyed property over a wide area.

Fire broke out in the city of Takao, at the base of Noto peninsula, and levelled more than 2,000 dwellings, public buildings and schools. Osaka reported 15,000 homes are flooded. At Kobe 31 ships were sunk or damaged.

COMMISSION TO INVESTIGATE BREXIT GUN CONTRACT

Ottawa.—With instructions to make the most complete examination possible, Mr. Justice H. H. Davis of the supreme court of Canada was appointed a one-man commission to investigate the contract awarded the John Inglis company of Toronto for 7,000 Bren machine guns.

A statement from Prime Minister Mackenzie King said the inquiry would have as its particular object an investigation of the charges brought by Col. George A. Drew, Toronto lawyer, in a magazine article criticising the handling of this contract.

Hon. J. L. Ralston, K.C., Montreal lawyer and former minister of national defence, will be counsel to assist the commission and "the government is prepared to pay the reasonable expenses and remuneration of counsel for Colonel Drew, should he wish to engage counsel to assist him."

Mr. Justice Davis agreed to undertake the inquiry on the understanding that he will receive only his out-of-pocket expenses. He is expected to open the investigation in Ottawa on or before Sept. 19.

Col. Drew is being invited to appear before the commission and to lend whatever assistance he may.

Terms of reference to the commission were considered broad enough. Mr. Mackenzie King said, to cover all the allegations mentioned in Col. Drew's article.

"Should it appear to the commission in the course of his inquiry that the terms or wording of the reference are to this end inadequate in any particular, the reference will be so enlarged as, in the opinion of the commissioner, will serve adequately to its intended purpose," the prime minister said.

In all defence measures taken by the government, he said, it was desired that "not only shall there be no wrongdoing but no suspicion of wrongdoing."

Col. Drew's article, "Canada's Armament Mystery," was published in a periodical dated Sept. 1 but appearing in circulation considerably earlier. It questioned the statements made in the house of commons by Hon. Ian Mackenzie, minister of national defence, on awarding of the contract and criticized it from several angles.

Ottawa Estimates Wheat Crop At 358,433,000 Bus.

Italian Race Doctrine

Discord Between the Vatican and Fascism Is in Evidence

Vatican City.—Fresh evidence of discord between the Vatican and Fascism over the new Italian doctrine of race appeared in L'Osservatore Romano, Vatican newspaper. The newspaper attributed to Pope Pius XI the view the anti-Semitic doctrines "concerns a great and serious error which reaches the steps of the altar, touching Catholic doctrine."

Simultaneously, a Fascist warning was given to Jews abroad that a boycott of Italian goods might work against Jews in Italy.

Il Giornale D'Italia, edited by the authoritative Fascist, Virginio Gayda, commented on a despatch telling of a move by London Jews to boycott Italian goods.

"The fate of Italian Hebrews is still in the balance," the paper said. "But it is certain that if Hebrews of two worlds want to mix themselves in unadvised gesture, the situation of Italian Hebrews might become rather serious."

The movement to eliminate Jews from official life proceeded steadily. In a round of legal action, Vittorio Sacerdoti, resigned from the bar as a result of the racial program announced July 14. Numerous Jewish army and navy officers were reported to have tendered their resignations.

The pope was not quoted directly in his remarks to 400 Italian school teachers at Castel Gandolfo. The following, in part, was L'Osservatore's summary:

"His holiness mentioned the cardinal points of racism set by university teachers. To these points were appended a series of comments and it is not known whether they were made by the writers of the points or by those who published them."

"Nevertheless, the idea in these comments have been repeated and spread everywhere through the Italian and foreign press and are taking ground everywhere. It concerns a great and serious error which reaches the steps of the altar, touching Catholic doctrine."

Britain's Huge Debt

National Debt Now Said To Be Highest In History

London.—Great Britain's national debt was revealed to have passed the £8,000,000,000 (about \$40,000,000,000) for the first time in history. A government white paper showed the total debt outstanding March 31 was £8,026,145,422, an increase of £28,913,878 (about \$144,599,380) over a year ago.

Since 1919, Britain's debt had fluctuated around £7,000,000,000, but rearmament expanded expenditures.

Work on Railways

New York.—New York Central Railroad announced recall of 3,804 employees to work in locomotive, passenger car and freight car shops. Of these men, 3,017 will start work in locomotive shops.

Italy Taking Sides With Germany In Demands Of Sudetens

Rome.—Italy, siding with Germany, advised Czechoslovakia semi-officially to heed the autonomy demands of her German minority.

The Italian position was outlined in Informazione Diplomatica, authoritative organ issued occasionally by the official Stefani News Agency. Diplomats attribute to it the importance of a government communique.

The semi-official statement refrained from saying what Italy might do in case Czechoslovakia refused to come to terms with the Sudeten German minority.

It cautioned Prague of a "great crisis" unless the Czech-Slovaks turned a deaf ear to counsels which it said came from French and Soviet quarters with the "perhaps hypothetical" possibility of aid.

The statement said Italy had refrained from calling reserves to colors or other military action, presumably troop movements, because she believed an agreement with Czechoslovakia possible. It indicated, however, Rome was ready "to face immediately any eventualities."

Ottawa.—Canadian farmers are harvesting and threshing the largest wheat crop since 1932, estimated at 358,433,000 bushels, by the Dominion bureau of statistics.

In its first estimate of field crop yields for 1938, the bureau reported higher production all along the line than last year but the most marked improvement was in spring wheat in the three prairie provinces, which have suffered severely from drought in recent years.

While drought was not wholly absent this year, the bureau reported, it had moved north and it left none of the wide blank spots with no crops at all which dotted the map a year ago.

Estimated wheat production is nearly double the final estimate of the 1937 crop, which was 182,410,000 bushels. It is the highest production since 1932, when 433,061,000 bushels were harvested.

Spring wheat (included in the total), 338,396,000 bushels against 163,721,000 in 1937.

Spring wheat in the prairie provinces, 334,000,000 against 159,000,000; Fall wheat, 20,037,000 against 18,689,000.

Oats 388,071,000 against 268,424,000. Manitoba's wheat production shows little change from last year when that province harvested a fair crop. It is placed at 50,000,000 bushels against 49,000,000 last year.

But Saskatchewan will have more than three times the amount harvested last year and Alberta nearly double.

Saskatchewan's wheat yield is placed at 143,000,000 bushels against 47,000,000 last year and Alberta's at 41,000,000 against 74,000,000.

Although the forecast indicated the best crop since 1932 it was only 30,000,000 bushels above the 10-year average of Canadian wheat production. The average for the period from 1928 to 1937 inclusive was 329,761,000 bushels.

The forecast was slightly higher than previous unofficial forecasts this year. For the past month it has been taken for granted the crop would total 300,000,000 bushels or better but private forecasters who ventured guesses did not go as high as 350,000,000.

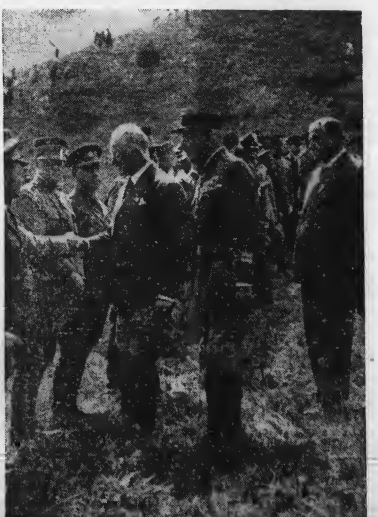
Anticipating marketing problems due to high yields in most producing countries, both the Canadian and United States governments have taken steps to assure their producers a ready market at stable prices.

In Canada the wheat board will buy all wheat at prices based on 80 cents for No. 1 Northern at Fort William and any losses suffered by the board will be met from the Dominion treasury. The United States government has announced a plan to subsidize exports of wheat and flour.

Abundant wheat yields this year coincided with the return of abundant rainfall to the provinces of Alberta and Saskatchewan. The bureau reported these two provinces received more generous rains than in any year since 1935.

To reduce the importation of nickel, Italy will use stainless steel alloys in its new coins.

FRANCE'S PREMIER WATCHES ALPINE MANOEUVRES



President Lebrun of France travelled to Grenoble with Premier Daladier to witness manoeuvres of the French Moroccan Army in the Alps. This picture shows the French President shaking hands with some of the officers while the Prime Minister stands behind him.

DIRECTORY

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BEST MEALS IN TOWN
— Reasonable Prices —

OPEN DAY AND NIGHT
Rooms by Day, Week or Month

**FOR BREAD, CAKES
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OF THE BETTER KIND
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For parties and picnics we have delicious Buns, Parker-house Rolls, Butter Horns, etc.

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Wm. E. Read, E.R.
J. M. Chalmers - Secretary

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The Pass Quality Electrical Store
Electrical Appliances
Electric Wiring and Alterations
Repairs on Washers, Vacuum
Cleaners, Irons and Toasters
Wiring Supplies, and Mazda Lamps

• O-K •

RUBBER STAMPS
PROMPT SERVICE
The Journal Office

THE COLEMAN JOURNAL
Published every Thursday at
COLEMAN, ALBERTA.
H. T. Halliwell, Proprietor.

Current Comment on Local Events

CITIES and towns of Alberta are inter-dependent. The cities are wholesale and distributing centres; the rural areas make possible the big business of the cities. Were it not for the larger distributing centres, retailers in the smaller places would have to send to points far away for their goods, and would have to order weeks in advance and in greater quantity than by ordering from comparatively nearby centres.

THIS ISSUE has been made possible by the co-operation of advertisers who have liberally supported our efforts. Its main purpose is to give greater publicity to the coal industry of the Crows' Nest Pass. As a newspaper we feel it is incumbent on us to make known to not only the people of Alberta, but to those further afield the importance of the steam coal industry. It entails a considerable amount of additional work to secure the material to make a worth-while presentation of the immense present and potential assets of the vast coal resources of these mountains, and the special article in this issue entitled "Coal Areas of Alberta" is well worth more than a passing glance.

IT HAS been the aim of The Journal to make known the significance of the coal industry, on which depends every line of retail and wholesale business in this area. At times we have felt that our own local retail business concerns and municipal bodies have failed to realize the necessity of co-operating in beneficial publicity concerning this district, but this has not deterred us from our objective—increased markets for Alberta coal.

A MUCH wider view than just attending to our immediate business must be taken if development is to follow. Co-operative effort must be organized in order to achieve definite results—each one poring over his own particular line of business without taking into account the wider vision will not get us very far along the highway of progress and development. Business men must give thought to these things if they, too, wish for the development of their own business concerns, for this is a competitive world, and little comes to be who waits for others to do the booting. The Journal has been and is doing its share, and urges every business man in the Pass towns to get behind their Boards of Trade to do more than they have done in order to help the coal industry and thereby secure more employment for the mine-workers who buy the goods they offer for sale. The newspaper cannot do all the boasting unless it is backed up by those who receive the benefits of its efforts along this particular line.

A WALK around the outskirts of the town shows a steady increase in building activity. Vacant land is being rapidly taken up; houses are being built, and in the order portions of the town a surprising number of improvements have been made. The thought occurs—is the retail business keeping pace with this development? There is a far greater market for goods of all kinds than there was five years ago, and retailers should take cognizance of this by bending every effort to satisfy the demand. If they do not, the business goes elsewhere, for the public is very discriminating, and they read the advertising material that is circulated not only by this great family journal, but that which comes through the mail from the cities. The best way to meet this competition is to show by aggressive merchandising methods that Coleman at least tries to match the cities in its offerings to wide-awake buyers. This may appear to be a shop talk for ourselves; nevertheless it is absolutely true. People prefer to buy from their local merchants if they can buy on as advantageous terms as from the cities.

EXTENSION of the water and light services has been made necessary by the inclusion of another subdivision within the incorporated area of the town. This is just another evidence of the steady development of the past five years, directly attributable to steady employment in the local mines. This increased employment did not come on its own accord; it was secured through the far-seeing plans of the local companies' executive officers, whereby contracts were secured for their output, and by their expenditures of thousands of dollars to provide for the more efficient mining of coal. "Coal is King" here without a doubt! Coal, not gasoline built these towns. It shouldn't be necessary to re-state the fact, but every

DIRECTORY



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Barrister - Solicitor
Notary Public
Commissioner of Oaths
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Residence Phone 240B

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Office—1 door west Coleman
Post Office. Phone No. 6
Hours—9 a.m. to 12 a.m.
1:30 p.m. to 9 p.m.

GRAND UNION HOTEL
Fully Modern Rates Week or Month
W. Bell, Prop. Phone 220

SUMMIT LODGE
No. 30, A. F. & A. M.
Regular meetings held first
Thursday of each month at 8 p.m.
Visiting Brethren cordially invited.
ARTHUR E. GRAHAM, W.M.
Maurice W. Cooke, Secretary.

Herb. Snowdon
INSURANCE
NOTARY PUBLIC
Insurance and Conveyancing

time we notice merchants' goods coming in by truck, which could as cheaply and promptly be brought in by rail. It makes us realize that coal cannot repeat it too often, that coal furnishes our livelihood.

THE new surgery being built opposite the hospital will provide a splendid convenience for the mine-workers. It will fill a long-felt want, and is a tribute to the initiative of the committee and the support given by the mine-workers. Just another demonstration of progress worthy of commendation.

Dorothy Cooke, former high school pupil, is taking a secretarial course in business college at Lethbridge.

Mr. and Mrs. David Nevay, accompanied by Miss Maizie Gillespie, spent the week end at Calgary.

Newspapers Will Always Be The Community Market Place

—HARRY L. GAGE.

Former Vice-President of New York Department Store Says They Carry Weight of Confidence.
"NEWSPAPERS are still and always will be the 'community market place.'
"No other advertising medium carries the same weight of confidence that newspapers do."

These are the dictums of Harry L. Gage, advertising expert of New York, who visited Vancouver in connection with the convention of the Canadian Weekly Publishers' Association. Wide Experience.

Mr. Gage speaks out of an experience that has included such activities as directing the publicity and advertising of one of the world's great departmental stores. He was vice-president of E. H. Altman & Co., New York.

Today he is vice-president in charge of sales for the Mergenthaler Linotype Company.

But there is more to the newspaper than just an advertising medium. Mr. Gage believes that newspapers, as moulders of public opinion, are more essential to the community now than at any time in their history.

Necessary Service.

"With conditions as they are in the world, the same personal, friendly advice of newspapers is more necessary than ever before."

"There are so many mediums through which biased and conflicting opinions and theories are forced upon people that (sane and wholesome judgment of the press remains as a bul-

The Churches

ST. ALBAN'S CHURCH

7 p.m., Evensong and sermon.
2:30 p.m., Sunday school.
Read Ecclesiastes 5:9-12.

The Bible does not endorse an unchanging, social system, in which "to him that hath shall be given;" where "the poor ye have always with you;" which blesses those who possess abundance and curses the dispossessed. It is easy to wrest texts from their contexts, and make them mean something else! The great central message of the Bible is clear, and its basic truth can be plainly stated.

"The profit of the earth is for all"—we are all commoners, sharing God's bounty as His creatures and

The Bible blesses neither wealth nor poverty. As the wise man prayed, "Give me neither poverty nor riches."

If "the earth is the Lord's" then all God's children should be provided for, and none should be in want. We moderns shall have to come back to this simple formula. Peace and progress and real social welfare depend not upon great possessions, with attendant poverty, but upon closing the gap between rich and poor—so that none shall have too much, and none too little.

THE UNITED CHURCH

The congregation are reminded that the evening services will be resumed this coming Sunday, beginning at 7 o'clock.

A number of people came last Sunday evening, but no service had been arranged. It is hoped that those unable to attend in the morning will be present in the evening.

There were forty children present for Sunday school on Sunday. Parents are asked to see that the children are in their places so that new arrangement of classes and teachers may be completed. Plans for Rally Day will be announced as soon as they are made.

CHURCH OF THE NAZARENE

Services: Sunday school at 11 a.m., with classes for all ages. Morning worship at 12 noon. Evangelistic service at 7:30 p.m.

Tuesday 7:30 p.m., Bible study.
Friday 7:30 p.m., Gospel service, prayer and praise meeting.

Miss Berglund will be in charge of all the services this week end in the absence of Rev. Moonshian, who will supply the pulpit at the Nazarene church in Lethbridge.
Strangers and visitors are always welcome.

Ray Duggan, of Cobble Hill, V.I., accompanied by his mother, visited Mr. and Mrs. T. Flynn on Friday. They motored here, and before returning west, visited friends in Edmonton district.

Reported S. C. Government Seeking Financial Assistance

Provincial Treasurer Goes to Ottawa; Aberhart Attends Reception to General Manager Imperial Bank.

Edmonton, Sept. 12.—Reputedly to seek financial assistance from eastern centres, probably through the federal government and the Bank of Canada, Provincial Treasurer Low is in Ottawa and other cities of eastern Canada this week.

In unofficial circles at the legislative buildings here, it is believed that he is again seeking some arrangement for refunding of the Alberta provincial debt if possible—and at least one method of meeting the \$3,500,000 bond maturities which fall due at the first of the year.

There is reason for belief that in spite of the hard things that the present Alberta government has had to say politically and publicly against banks and the federal government, there is a growing feeling in the cabinet that the provincial government must get down to business, solve its financial difficulties by meeting its would-be benefactors half way, and establish Alberta again as a province in which it is safe to leave money and establish industry.

Premier Aberhart and Mr. Low gave some indication of seeing the advisability of co-operation and goodwill by attending in Edmonton last Tuesday, a reception for H. T. Jaffray, of Toronto, general manager of

"The situation is admirably demonstrated by events in Alberta. The press in that province must be congratulated for the stand it took, and I know that all American newspapers applaud the award of the Pulitzer prize to The Edmonton Journal for its stand for liberty and against censorship."

—Vancouver Daily Province.

When ordering Scotch ask for—
McCallum's
Perfection
Scots Whisky
EDINBURGH (FOUNDED 1807) LONDON

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- Is Now Open -

We have a full line of Heavy METALLIC AMMUNITION
22 RIFLES, from.....\$6.50 up to \$27.50
HUNTING KNIVES, from.....\$1.00 to \$2.50
CAMPING SUPPLIES FOR SALE
GAME LICENSES FOR SALE HERE

Coleman Hardware & Furniture Co.

New Arrival of Fall Blouses

in colors, Green, Navy, Wine and Rust \$1.95 to \$2.95

Fall Suedine Gloves

in colors, Wine, Green, Brown and Rust 45c to \$1.00

New Arrival of Sport Shoes

for Fall wear, in Brown, Black Suede and Calif. \$3.45 to \$4.25

Chas. Nicholas

"The Family Clothier" Main Street, Coleman

You are cordially invited by the
L. O. B. A.
to a

Whist Drive

in the
Oddfellows Hall, Coleman
at 8 p.m.

MON., SEPT. 19th

Quilt To Be Drawn For
Entire proceeds to go to
the Protestant Home
Edmonton
ADMISSION 35c

JIMMY'S Coffee Shop

for
Model Siberian
Ice Cream
Richer and Better

OLIVA HALL BLAIRMORE

holding
Dances

Every Saturday
GOOD MUSIC
GOOD FLOOR
Only 25c a Couple

the Imperial Bank of Canada. Apart from the consideration that it is the Imperial Bank's business, there were many other influential business men and bankers at the same reception.

It is realized by some members of the cabinet, too, that a substantial share of Alberta's present degree of prosperity, and much of the increased employment which the premier has mentioned, has been due to the substantial amount of construction work in the province. A large proportion of that building business has been due, directly or indirectly, to the operation of the Home Improvement Plan, sponsored by the federal government and the chartered banks jointly. The banks have been loaning big sums at low interest rates in all parts of the province, for urban and farm homes alike, on a straight credit business, having nothing to do with mortgages. The dominion Housing Plan, sponsored by the federal government in co-operation with loan and mortgage companies, does not operate in Alberta. The dominion Housing Plan has to do with new construction, while the Home Improvement Plan covers additions and improvements to old buildings, therefore, the Home Improvement Plan has played an increasingly important part in the betterment of housing conditions, in creation of employment and in the distribution of much new wealth, through the banks.

5 MODERN THEATRES

Coleman
Palace Theatre

Bellevue
Cole's Theatre

Blairmore
Orpheum Theatre

Hillcrest
Theatre

Michel
Theatre

AMUSEMENTS in the early days of the Crows' Nest Pass were few and far between—perhaps a dance or two a year. Times were too strenuous for the pioneers to devote much time to leisure.

As the mines developed and the number of settlers grew, the need arose for organized entertainment, and in due course came the theatre, crude in structure and performance at first, but adequately serving its intent.



Engraving by Evan Gushul, Blairmore

Again as time went on and the amusement industry itself progressed, the old theatres and equipment outlived their usefulness and had to be replaced.

Today the Crows' Nest Pass is served by five of the most modern theatres in Southern Alberta, featuring the latest film productions.

The management of Cole's Theatres takes this opportunity of congratulating the district on its developments, and to assure them that their established policy of leading the way to progress will continue in the future.

Greater Movie Season Gets Under Way As Hollywood Prepares for Big Year Backed by National Campaign

AS ONE of the greatest advertising campaigns ever attempted by any industry goes into its second week, Hollywood has already begun to deliver the goods. "Alexander's Ragtime Band," one of the first pictures to be delivered on the new schedule, is already smashing new records for theatre attendance. If this picture can be taken for a sample of what's to come, it looks like a great year for theatre goers.

Motion Picture producers and theatre owners have at last joined forces in an attempt to make people theatre conscious. "MOTION PICTURES are YOUR BEST ENTERTAINMENT" has been chosen as the campaign slogan, and full page advertisements appearing in every daily paper throughout the United States and Canada will be used to prove this fact. During the last few years pictures have been regarded as a cheap form of entertainment by the public, and has been treated as such. The fallacy of this is easily seen by anyone who will take the time to analyse what is really put into the making of pictures.

Did you ever stop to think, after you had seen a picture at your local theatre, the work, time and money which was spent to



WILLIAM COLE, JR.
Under whose supervision and active management the five theatres of the Pass towns are presenting the finest feature pictures possible to obtain. Always in the forefront of securing the best, the coming features listed on this page bear evidence of the enterprise of Cole's Theatres.

make this possible. Studios built at tremendous cost, employing thousands of people, carpenters, electricians, mechanics, writers, musicians, actors, and scores of other highly trained technicians, all specialists in their own lines; working day after day, month after month, to produce one picture that you can see at your local theatre for a few cents.

Pictures are not cheap; they are by far the most expensive entertainment of today.

How many of us would ever have the opportunity of seeing and hearing the great stage and opera stars if it were not for your local moving picture theatres?

In two hours you will see important news of the day, gathered from all parts of the world; major sporting events, important personalities; visit strange countries, see a Broadway musical show, and then see some of your favorite books brought to life—all by the magic eye of the camera.

Moving Pictures are your best entertainment and only your continued support of your local theatre makes better pictures possible.

Cole's Theatres Lead the Way for High-Class Entertainment at Popular Prices

Coming Features:

W. V. Cole, manager of the Cole circuit of theatres, has just returned from Calgary, where he has been dating in pictures for the fall and winter seasons. The following is a list of outstanding hits that will be shown at your local theatres during the next few months:

Gary Cooper in "MARCO POLO."
Dorothy Lamour in "JUNGLE LOVE," all in technicolor.
Sonja Henie in "HAPPY LANDING."
The screen's greatest spectacle, "IN OLD CHICAGO."
Shirley Temple in "LITTLE MISS BROADWAY."
"GOLD IS WHERE YOU FIND IT," an all technicolor production starring Oliva D'Haviland and George Brent.
Charlie McCarthy and Edgar Bergen in "LETTER OF INTRODUCTION."
"YOUNG IN HEART" with Janet Gaynor and Doug. Fairbanks, jr.
"TROPIC HOLIDAY," an all technicolor production.
"ALEXANDER'S RAGTIME BAND," with Tyrone Power and Alice Faye.
Walt Disney's "SNOW WHITE AND THE SEVEN DWARFS."
"ROBIN HOOD," all in technicolor.
"THE TEXAN."
"SPAWN OF THE NORTH."

Every program has been chosen carefully, and you will be assured of first-class entertainment at all times. For further information on current attractions watch the weekly advts. in this paper.

EVERY SHOW A HIT!

Cole's Theatres have always anticipated and kept ahead in the march of Progress

Palace Theatre COLEMAN

Coming Week's Program

Saturday and Monday, Sept. 17 and 19
BOBBIE BREEN, in

'Hawaii Calls'

also News and Short Subjects

Tuesday and Wednesday, Sept. 20 and 21
DOUBLE PROGRAM

Fred Stone and Dorothy Moore, in

"Quick Money"

and

John Boles and Ida Lupino, in

"Fight For Your Lady"

Thursday and Friday, Sept. 22 and 23
Loretta Young and Tyrone Power, in

"Second Honeymoon"

also Comedy, Novelty and News

Cole's Theatre BELLEVUE

Coming Week's Program

Friday and Saturday, Sept. 16 and 17
GARY COOPER, in

"The Adventures of Marco Polo"

also Comedy, Novelty and News

Monday and Tuesday, Sept. 19 and 20
DOUBLE PROGRAM

Richard Arlen and Mary Astor, in

"No Time To Marry"

and

JACK HOLT, in

"REFORMATORY"

Wednesday and Thursday, Sept. 21 and 22

Dorothy Lamour (Star of "Hurricane") in

"HER JUNGLE LOVE"

ALL TECHNICOLOR

also Popeye Cartoon, News and Comedy



ALBERTA

A noticeable percentage of the world's coal resources, particularly of Canada's, lies within the boundaries of the Province of Alberta.

The principal output of Alberta's coal mines comes from the following sources:— Bituminous - Crownsnest, Canmore, Nordegg and Mountain Park; sub-bituminous - Saunderson's Creek, Pincher Creek, Coalspur, Prairie Creek and Pekisko; lignite or domestic - Lethbridge, Drumheller and Edmonton.



ALBERTA'S COAL PRODUCTION
Calendar Years 1931-1937

Year	Tons	Valuation
1931	4,564,290	\$13,415,745
1932	4,870,030	13,441,193
1933	4,714,784	12,197,339
1934	4,748,848	12,440,616
1935	5,462,973	13,946,338
1936	5,696,375	14,720,004
1937	5,551,682	14,434,969

Department of Lands and Mines
EDMONTON

COAL AREAS OF ALBERTA

By J. L. Irwin
(Statistician, Dept. of Lands and Mines, Government of the Province of Alberta)

In reviewing the various potential coal areas of Canada an easy first place must be given to the Province of Alberta as a result of the vastness, quality and immense value of her reserves.

So easily does she win this distinction that it is a matter of very real regret that the industry is not as prosperous as it so obviously deserves to be. With the bulk of the Dominion's coal areas lying within her borders and with the possession of quite a noticeable percentage of the world's supply it is sincerely to be hoped that the long drawn-out discrimination against Alberta coal may be near an end.

The Province of Alberta is presumably assisted by a subvention freight rate to Ontario of \$2.50 per net ton where the ordinary rate is \$8.00 or over. The value which this assistance has been, however, to the province may be illustrated by glancing at what actually happens and by taking for an example Alberta's coal exports for 1935.

During that year this province shipped only 64,650 tons of coal to Ontario when in the same period that province imported from the United States, in addition to shipments from Nova Scotia and New Brunswick, 10,440,950 tons. Alberta's shipments to Ontario in this particular year, in comparison with these imports from the United States on which tariffs up to 75¢ per ton were paid, represent a somewhat discouraging one-half of one per cent.

This illuminating and depressing revelation, which is repeated year by year, is attributable solely to the fact that the subvention rate is not sufficiently generous to enable Alberta coal to enter an Eastern Canadian province and compete with a foreign product.

Such a revelation, of course, finishes at only one conclusion. A conclusion which must quite forcibly demonstrate the fact that pending a fair and reasonable adjustment of the situation, Alberta, holding the bulk of Canada's coal reserves, must continue to be largely inactive regarding their development while Eastern Canada continues to be supplied with her fuel requirements from foreign countries.

A general classification of Alberta's at present accessible coal might be given as follows: bituminous, 59%; sub-bituminous, 23%, and lignite or domestic, 18%. Discoveries of anthracite in occasional pockets have been made, but commercial quantities under this classification have not yet been found.

The highest grade coal beds of Alberta are perhaps the deposits lying just east of Banff, the deposits in the district of Sheep Creek in the southern part of the province and those in the vicinity of Smoky River in the north.

The product of these three areas emanates from a cretaceous base and is described as a very high grade, low volatile, semi-bituminous coal. The deposits in the vicinity of Banff are regarded as the highest in grade of these three. Coal, similar in quality and reported to be in considerable quantity, is stated to be evident just beyond the Alberta boundary in the neighbourhood of Hudson Hope, B.C.

Production of coke and briquettes has shown a steady increase in recent years. Coke manufactured in 1932 totalled 2,183 tons, and in 1937, 65,967 tons. The production of briquettes in 1931 reached a total of 15,102 tons, and in 1937, 27,044 tons.

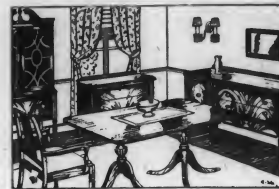
Production of coal in 1937 showed an increase of 987,892 tons over the total given for 1931. An increase in the purchase of electrical power used by the coal mines of the province is demonstrated by the total in 1937 of 25,483,749 k.w. hrs., as compared with the total in 1931 of 16,918,626 k.w. hrs.

There are 125 by-products of bituminous coal—oils, perfumes, aspirin, acids, dyes, tar, gas, benzol, pitch, coke, lamp black, gasoline, etc. Each of these is representative of a possible future industry and a great deal may be dependent, with the coming of improved economic conditions and increased population, on assistance given by the Research Council of the University of Alberta with a view to the success of such development.

Hydrogenation or the extraction of oil from coal might perhaps be regarded as one of the most important of these. It is a process carried out on a large scale in Great Britain and one which may at a future date be successfully operated in Alberta.

The coal-beds of the Saunderson Creek and Coalspur areas are considered the most suitable for this form of processing due to the fact that they are sub-bituminous in classification and possess a minimum of 90% volatile

(Continued on Page 9)



HARDWARE - FURNITURE SPORTING GOODS

Hunting Season Now Open

We have a complete line of METALLIC SHELLS
GAME LICENSES FOR SALE

ARRIVING DAILY

Latest in All Kinds of Furniture

CHESTERFIELD SUITES, 4 pieces \$98.50 to \$154.50
BEDROOM SUITES \$72.50 to \$149.50
BREAKFAST SUITES \$39.50 to \$76.50

Coleman Hardware & Furniture Co.

Drop Your Friends a Line

Now That the Holidays Are Over

For Writing Paper

Ask Your Druggist

"SCOTTIE" or "PINEHURST"

Writing Pads and Envelopes

Quality Stationery at a Low Price

Barber-Ellis of Alberta, Ltd.

CALGARY, ALBERTA

Also Makers of "CAMEO STATIONERY"

Velvet Ice Cream

"EVERYBODY'S FAVORITE"

SMOOTH

RICH

DELICIOUS

FOR SALE AT:

Palm Confectionery, Coleman
People's Bakery, Blairmore
Bellevue Cafe, Bellevue
Natal Bakery, Natal, B.C.

..... in CALGARY

65% of the listeners are tuned to

C F A C

For the best in Radio Entertainment keep
your radio set at 930 kilocycles

All Day - Every Day

WITH THE COURTESY OF

Metals Ltd.

Hardware, Plumbing and
Heating Supplies

CALGARY

ALBERTA

T. J. COSTIGAN, B. A., L. L. B.

BARRISTER, SOLICITOR and
NOTARY PUBLIC

BLAIRMORE, ALBERTA

WEST CANADIAN COLLIERIES LIMITED

Miners and Shippers of High Grade Bituminous
Coal Since 1902

Operating The Famous

BELLEVUE and GREENHILL MINES

Pioneer in the Crows Nest Pass
of
All Mechanically Cleaned
Dust Treated Coals

HEAD OFFICE:

BLAIRMORE

ALBERTA

BRANCHES:

714 Toronto Gen. Trusts Bldg. and c.o. Continental Coal Company
Winnipeg, Man. Spokane, Wash.

WHEN IN LETHBRIDGE RYLANDS WELCOME YOU TO VISIT THEIR STORE
And See The Marvelous Values Now Being Offered In Their

BIG SALE OF FALL COATS

OUR BIGGEST
COAT SALE
IN
26 YEARS



You will Save Money on your trip to Lethbridge if you Shop at Rylands. Six of Canada's Leading Coat Manufacturers have co-operated with us which enables us to give such Outstanding Style and Quality for the money.

SELF-TRIMMED TWEED COATS

Not only an ideal coat for the school miss, but for women also. All IMPORTED TWEEDS CHAMOIS LINED. Interlined and celanese lined, also many with plaid wool linings. A coat that is marked at a price that will sell hundreds of them. Never such value at

SEE THEM. A DEPOSIT WILL SECURE YOUR COAT

\$15.90

TWEED COATS

Chamois lined, satin lined. All imported British cloths. All sizes. See these at

\$23.90

Furred and Self-Trimmed Coats

Another big outstanding range at

\$19.75

COMPARE THESE FOR VALUE

Women's Sable Trim Coats

All imported French cloths, gorgeous styles. Sizes 38 to 44

\$37.50

Fur Trim and Self Trim Coats

All imported cloths and Scotch fleeces. See these at

\$29.50

PRINTZESS COATS

— The World's Style Leaders —

In beautiful tweeds and imported English and French cloths, self-trimmed and luxuriously fur trimmed with sable, racoon, Persian lamb, wolf, squirrel and many other luxurious furs. We have several of these Printz styles, also in famous English Llama cloths. Every coat satin lined. No two alike. All exclusive. If you want the best you'll want a Printz.

WE HAVEN'T FORGOTTEN THE FORGOTTEN WOMEN IN THIS COAT SALE

Whether you are a short stout or a tall stout you can be fitted perfectly here.

We specialize in these half-size garments for this type of figure. Sizes 16½ to 26½; 46½ to 52½.

\$29.50, \$32.50, \$35.00, \$39.50, \$49.50 up to \$89.00 | \$19.75 to \$39.50

RYLANDS & COMPANY Cor. 3rd Ave., 5th Street
South in Lethbridge--The Store That Sells For Less

SPRINGS

[ALL TYPES]

PHONE ORDERS RECEIVE PROMPT ATTENTION

Frame and Wheel Straightening
Steering Alignment
Bear Wheel Alignment
Tools and Equipment

LETHBRIDGE SPRING & AXLE Ltd.

402 Fourth Street South

PHONE 3478

LETHBRIDGE

(Only Shop of its Kind in Southern Alberta)

Attention, Ladies!

When in Lethbridge see US about your
NEW FALL OUTFIT

We now have our New Fall and Winter Stock of
LADIES' WEAR and MILLINERY

E. McARTHUR - 507 4th Ave. So.

PENNIES SAVED

From "The Printed Word"

A handy man recently journeyed to his favorite hardware store to buy a gadget for which he had paid 90 cents in the past. It was still priced at 90 cents. A dialogue ensued:

Customer—Is this what you would call builders' hardware?

Clerk—Yes.

Customer—But did not Mr. Dunning take the sales tax off builders' hardware? Should not this item be priced about a nickel lower?

Clerk—Well, you can have it for 85 cents. A lot of new prices are coming through and we've not had time to post them up yet.

The handyman used to be a cynic. And when he used to be a cynic he would have classed this retail pricing as profiteering. But cynicism being old-fashioned, he concluded that the harassed retailer was merely trying to maintain a profit on items bought before the 8 per cent. sales tax was removed.

He probably will succeed in a measure, for the reason that the vast majority of people who buy gadgets in hardware stores do not know that there ever has been a sales tax concealed in the retail prices. And if they never knew it was there they are not likely to know that it was removed. Which is another illustration of why people who must impose taxes are definitely in favor of taxes of which the general public is not aware.

The GIFT Shop

MISS J. M. DEMPSEY
604 THIRD AVENUE SOUTH

China - Silver - Crystal - Novelties - Jewellery - Leather

We carry an extensive line of HENRY BIRKS & SONS LIMITED MERCHANDISE. You are cordially invited to inspect our store when in Lethbridge.

— MAIL ORDERS WILL RECEIVE PROMPT ATTENTION —

LETHBRIDGE'S ONLY EXCLUSIVE GIFT SHOP
604 THIRD AVENUE SOUTH LETHBRIDGE, ALTA.

If you want Distinction and Quality FURS

Come to

"THE LETHBRIDGE FURRIERS"

We have a full stock of the newest styles for the coming season at most attractive prices. Repairing, Remodelling and Relining by experts. We carry a full line of the latest designs in linings. Ship or bring your coat to us and let us give you an estimate

"THE LETHBRIDGE FURRIERS"
Majestic Theatre Building - 5th Avenue South

LETHBRIDGE

ALBERTA

Good Town Good Newspaper

(Vancouver Province)

When in travelling one finds a clean, bustling town, obviously well managed, prosperous and proud of presenting a good appearance, it can be taken for granted a good weekly newspaper is published there. These things go hand in hand. A good town makes a good newspaper possible, and a good newspaper has a lot to do with making a good town.

This week Vancouver is playing host to the Canadian Weekly Newspapers Association. The editors and publishers of most of the good weeklies in the Dominion are in our midst. They are more than welcome, because these are men of influence, in a degree hardly to be measured. They may not write the laws of their country, but they have a lot to do with shaping them, and with shaping the terms and conditions of life. The weekly newspaper is close to the people, and trusted by the people. It is a responsibility that in Canada at least is worth upholding and a trust that is seldom abused.

The day when the weekly paper was an unconsidered adjunct to a job-printing plant has gone. The weeklies are prosperous today. For the most part, and alive to their opportunity and their responsibility. The organization of the C.W.N.A. has had something to do with instilling in the publishers a greater pride in their calling and a desire to publish newspapers of distinction. A feature of the annual convention is the competition for trophies awarded for makeup and content of the weeklies in various circulation classes. Competition is keen for honors highly esteemed.

The president of the association this year is Mr. George W. James, publisher of one of the liveliest weeklies in the Dominion, the Bowmanville Statesman. To him and to all the members of the association Vancouver extends a hearty welcome.

— Vancouver Province.

THE HUMAN EQUATION

(From "The Printed Word")

Gradually the menace of the grade crossing to motor traffic is being lessened on our main highways. Each year sees the building of a few new bridges and subways, while grade crossings that remain are more adequately protected by signal lights. Nevertheless, few days pass without a report of some unfortunate motorist who has failed to win a race with a train.

Peculiarly enough, railway statisticians say that 80 per cent. of grade-crossing accidents occur within ten miles of the victim's home. Frequently the victim is a farmer, so well acquainted with the scheduled times of the trains that pass his property every day that he has given up looking both ways at the crossing. Then one day a special train appears at a time that the crossing would normally be safe, and another gory headline is provided for the local paper.

Human liability to error at times appears to increase with experience. It is the trained bookkeeper who has to spend hours at the end of a month hunting for a missing cent in his accounts. The practised orator is the man who, soon or late, makes a verbal indiscretion that is remembered long after his most impressive speeches are forgotten. Highway safety campaigns and highway safety laws must take into account the tendency of the experienced driver to make mistakes.

In some of the United States the law requires that every driver must stop when he comes to a grade crossing. Where the law is enforced, the results have been excellent. Ninety-nine times out of a hundred the precaution is unnecessary, but the hundredth stop saves a life. It is possible, too, that the law promotes highway safety in another way. Each time the motorist obeys the law, he is reminded that he is in charge of a potentially dangerous vehicle. The pause destroys for a time the hypnotic spell exerted by hours of automatic driving and allows the conscious mind to recover control.



Sentinel Motors
announce

DODGE

for

1939

THE GRAND UNION HOTEL

Operated by "BILL" BELL

COLEMAN - ALBERTA



Erected
1924

Modern
Dining
Room

Home
Comforts

40
Rooms

Hot and Cold
Running
Water

(Fully
Licensed)

THE GRAND UNION HOTEL, most modern and complete of its kind in the Crows Nest Pass, was built in 1924, and has 40 rooms with hot and cold water, and some with private baths.

Tourist - Travellers and Bus Headquarters

Crows' Nest Pass Motors

- Dealers in -

OLDSMOBILE and CHEVROLET CARS

WE GUARANTEE

Our Repair Work on All Cars

Specialists in Body Work

24-HOUR SERVICE

Phone 105

Blairmore, Alta.

WITH THE COMPLIMENTS OF

**Campbell, Wilson &
Horne, Limited**

Wholesale Grocers

LETHBRIDGE, Alberta

"Oldest - Biggest - Best"

Established 1882

Early History of Coleman

Townsite Surveyed 35 Years Ago
by International Coal & Coke Co.
Limited; Steady Progress is Record
of Intervening Years.

In the early part of the year 1903, the International Coal & Coke Co. took over the Coleman townsite and the coal lands adjacent. The townsite was surveyed and lots placed on the market on October 22 of that year. During the remainder of the year officials and workmen practically camped on the townsite or slept at Blairmore hotels.

About Christmas, however, the Coleman hotel with its ample and comfortable accommodations was opened. At the first of the following year, 1904, Mr. E. E. Reynolds arrived from Pennsylvania to take the position of mine superintendent. During the year the town rapidly developed and at the close the population was about 500. Banking and business houses providing every necessity for civilized life were in full operation.

The first overseer was Mr. G. M. Tripp. School accommodations being urgently needed, a temporary arrangement was made with the trustees of Blairmore district, in which Coleman was situated, to open a school in the town. This was done with Miss Nettie McIntyre as first teacher. The Church of England mission hall, small building erected in the spring of the year, was used for two months as a school room, but becoming too crowded, the upper flat of the Byrner building was engaged. The Coleman school district was officially set apart in March, 1905.

The improvements in 1904 included the erection of Company offices, bank official's residence, R. N. W. Mounted Police barracks and a second hotel in town, while the plant at the mine was practically completed.

In the summer a citizens' committee put in a temporary water system, surface pipes conducting water from a short distance up the creek which ran through the village. This was replaced by a permanent system before the beginning of winter. The electric light system was put in operation about the middle of April, 1905, and a telephone system also about the same time. In the fall of this year, 1905, a fine large school building was erected, as the village had entirely outgrown its school accommodation. Messrs. A. Cameron, F. G. Graham and Rev. R. A. Robinson were first school trustees. Miss Cameron succeeded Miss McIntyre as teacher, resigning in December this year. However, this school building was found inadequate and another building was erected to accommodate the smaller classes. Mr. Manthorne is present principal, with Miss Jobbet and Miss McNab as assistants.

On April 1, 1906, the Institutional church, one of a number of similar buildings scattered through the west built by the Presbyterians, was opened. Part of the building is devoted to club rooms, which are kept open from 9 a.m. to 10 p.m. every day, and which are bright and well appointed. A recreation and debating club has recently been organized in connection with this, which promises splendid results. Rev. T. M. Murray is pastor of the church.

During this year the adherents of the Church of England, who were the first organized denomination under Rev. R. A. Robinson, feeling their church home too small, built a fine chapel in the residential part of the village. Rev. Mr. Webb is present rector. The Catholic church was also built this year and is a large building eminently suited for their purposes and a credit to their cause. Rev. Father DeWilde is the popular resident priest. The Pacific was the third hotel built and enjoys good patronage. Many residences were also built this year.

Many improvements had in the meantime been made by the coal company, chief among which was the additional building of 75 coke ovens. Mr. H. N. Gaier was overseer during 1907, and many improvements along

(Continued on Page 7)

Hudson's Bay Company
INCORPORATED 27th MAY 1870

Progress!

This is Progress—that the starting point of today is the goal of tomorrow! The Crow's Nest Pass and its industries bear sure testimony to these ideals of sound development.

"The Bay" is proud to be associated with this great and growing district.

COMPLIMENTS OF—

The BELLEVUE PHARMACY

I. J. HAYSOM, Proprietor

Bellevue - - - - - Alberta

**FREEZER FRESH
ICE CREAM**

— ON HAND AT ALL TIMES —

FENDER and BODY REPAIRING

AUTOMOTIVE REPAIR WORK
B. A. GAS and OILS

Coleman Service Garage

J. YUREK, Proprietor

PHONE 223 - - - - - Main St., Coleman

Compliments
of **FERBY'S**

FULL LINE OF GROCERIES

AND

MEATS

East Coleman - - - - - PHONE 241j

Your Druggist is More Than a Merchant

Patronize this Drug Store for
Nationally Advertised Drugs
at prices you can afford.....

Steeves' Drug Store

Knowles' Block - - - - - Coleman

SAM'S SERVICE STATION

WHITE ROSE GASOLINE. DOMINION TIRES.
EN-AR-CO MOTOR OIL.

Specialized Lubrication

U. S. L.

BATTERIES

TUBES

JOE KEIRAN, Proprietor

C. MURPHY, Operator

Opposite Excel Builders' Supply Co., Coleman

Partners in Progress

PUBLIC Utility Services, considering the work they do, are the cheapest things purchasable today.

They are the "servants" in the home. They light the lamps, do the cooking and cleaning, heat the water, operate the washer, provide positive food protection and a constantly varying programme of radio entertainment.

To industry, they are "silent partners." They make the machinery go, turn raw material into finished products, permit production of low cost products through economical and efficient power.

This Utility Company fully appreciates the part it has, and is, privileged to play in the furtherance of the Progress in the Crows' Nest Pass.

It has been its constant endeavor to render a dependable, efficient service with a full realization of the fact that the progress of the Community and the progress of the Utility are inextricably bound together—that both must co-operate for the common good.

Coleman Light and Water Company, Ltd.

GEORGE KELLOCK, General Manager A. F. SHORT, Secretary
GENERAL OFFICE HOURS:
Saturdays: 8.30 a.m. to 1.00 p.m. Other Weekdays: 8.30 a.m. to 5.00 p.m.

OUR COMPLIMENTS

TO
THE CITIZENS OF COLEMAN
AND
THE CROWS NEST PASS

The Coleman Journal is to be congratulated on its efforts on behalf of the Coal Industry of Southern Alberta.

H. R. Carson, Limited

AUTOMOTIVE WHOLESALEERS AND OWNERS OF
RADIO STATION C J O C

LETHBRIDGE ALBERTA



SOUTHERN ALBERTA'S DAILY NEWSPAPER extends Best Wishes to one of Southern Alberta's bright Weekly newspapers, The Coleman Journal, and congratulates it on its enterprise in publishing this industrial number.

The Lethbridge Herald

Coleman Sports Past and Present

(Continued from Page 5, First Section)

Columbia, Saskatchewan and Manitoba representatives, meeting Port Arthur in the semi-finals. Playing without substitutes, the result of a ruling unearthed by their arch-rivals Bellevue and upheld by the A.A.H.A., Coleman trimmed Port Arthur 4-0 in the first game and lost the second 6-1 to lose the series. The Ports won the Allan Cup that year.

At this time hockey was enjoying great popularity and the local junior team was one of the best in the province. Such players as Babs and Bill Johnston, Mickey Brennen, Jimmy Evans, Jim Fraser, Geo. Graham and Duke Kwassie played for the team.

The senior team practically joined the professional ranks together and local hockey suffered a serious slump which took many years to overcome.

Coleman went back to the intermediate division, while Bellevue and Blairmore carried the colors of the senior Pass aggregations, both towns winning the provincial championship.

Blairmore dominated the hockey picture for many years, thanks to the faithful work of the Rev. Young, pastor of the Presbyterian church there. He encouraged the seniors who, when the entered senior ranks, swept all provincial opposition before them.

In 1932-33 Coleman again came back into the hockey picture with the capture of the Black Cup, emblematic of provincial intermediate supremacy. The following year "Duke" Kwassie coached the team and injected a new fighting spirit which carried them to the Western Canada Intermediate championship against Swift Current.

In 1934 they entered senior ranks and for three successive years entered the provincial Allan Cup finals, only to be defeated. Last year, with a new executive, hockey reached a new high when the locals entered the Kootenay league composed of Rossland, Trail, Nelson, Kimberley, Lethbridge and Coleman. Kimberley were already Allan Cup champions, having won that honor in the spring of 1936. Trail, with stars picked from practically all Western Canada, set a hot pace from the start and won the league championship easily. It is interesting to note that Coleman was the only team to hold their own against the Smoke Eaters, winning two games in four.

Trail beat off the league play-off opposition and literally coasted to the Allan Cup, which they won at Calgary in the spring of this year.

This coming winter will see Coleman once again enter a new set-up. The A.A.H.A., which in past years allowed itself to be run by the officials of the Senior Six league in Alberta, has finally taken the bit in its teeth and is now dictating terms and conditions by which all Alberta teams will abide. As a result Coleman and Lethbridge, who were refused admission to the Alberta Senior league last year and were forced to enter the Kootenay league, have been admitted to the new Senior Seven, a league comprising all senior outfits in the province.

In preparation for next season's activities, Coleman has imported four players as well as a nationally-known coach, Mike Kryschuk. The latter coached St. Boniface Senals to the Dominion junior championship last year, and with the experience gained should be able to help Coleman in its ambitions to win the Alberta senior championship and go a long way towards the cherished Allan Cup.

FISHING CLUB HOLDS FOURTH OUTING

Coleman Rod and Gun Club held its fourth outing on Sunday, when ten members motored to the Castle River bridge, where the big fish are plentiful.

Adam Walker was again the fore in this competition, winning the prize for the largest basket. He caught his limit. J. L. Lonsbury won the prize for the heaviest mixed basket and also for the largest speckled trout. R. Penman won two competitions, catching the largest bull trout and largest grayling.

This, according to President Lonsbury, is the last competition of the season. The annual smelter and presentation of prizes will be held soon after the season closes on Oct. 15.

ROD AND GUN CLUB ORGANIZED IN 1927

Coleman Rod and Gun Club was organized by a number of ardent fishermen in the spring of 1927, with Wm. Burns, then mayor of Coleman, as the first president, and W. S. Purvis as secretary. A membership drive was made, with the club showing a membership of 153 when the fishing season opened.

Cars were not so plentiful in those

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INSURE in any one of the following reliable companies represented by us in the Crows' Nest Pass District:

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days, and fishermen took the opportunity afforded by the club members who owned cars to get out to their favorite streams and indulge in the sport. Refreshments were usually taken along to pep up the weary fishermen at the end of the day's fishing. The club continues to operate each year, the various members taking their turn as officers. Today J. L. Lonsbury is its president, and has been for the past three years, while Dave Holly has been a faithful secretary for many years. Membership for 1938 was sixteen. Cars are now

Edmonton for two weeks. Mr. and Mrs. Harry Gardner left for Edmonton and points north on Saturday, where they will visit Mr. Gardner's parents and engage in a little hunting for two weeks. Mr. and Mrs. Harry Clifford accompanied them, and Mrs. Clifford will visit in Edmonton for two weeks.



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PHONE 24

CONGRATULATIONS!

The continued progress of the CROWS' NEST PASS has been a source of keen pleasure to us personally, as well as contributing to the success of our business. We therefore salute "THE PASS" and hope for still further PROGRESS and PROSPERITY.

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Fernie, B. C.

Cleaners and Dyers

"We Cover The Pass"



WEST CANADIAN COLLIERIES, LTD. GREENHILL AND BELLEVUE MINE RESCUE TEAMS.

Winners of first and second prizes, respectively, in contest at Blairmore on July 1, 1938. Front row: H. Blake, K. McDonald, J. Lisovsky, J. McDonald, S. Comin, D. McLafferty; back row: A. Morris, I. Walker, E. Coates, J. Radford, R. Blake, M. Hamilton.

—Photo and Engraving by Gushul Studio, Blairmore, Alberta.

Coleman Sports Past and Present

SENIOR SOFTBALL FINAL HERE ON SUNDAY

Edmonton Asphondas - Jalphonas, senior champions of northern Alberta, will make their appearance at the local ball park on Sunday, where they oppose Coleman Cubs for the championship of Alberta.

A two-game series will be played, games starting at 1 and 4 p.m., the winners. Coleman were given a bye into the finals and they have guaranteed the northern club a certain amount to come to Coleman. Tags are being sold on the street on Saturday to help defray expenses. The Cubs have had several games during the season, but suffer the disadvantage of not having a league to compete in.

Angelo Gentile is sponsoring the team, having had no baseball this season to sponsor. A good crowd is expected to witness the games.

J. BELL WON WESTERN CANADA QUOTING CHAMPIONSHIP IN 1929

A \$500 Bet On The Game Quoting in the early twenties was a major sport in Coleman, with keen competition among local players. Clubs were formed in various towns and cities throughout the province and provincial competitions were held. In 1925 the Coleman club, the personnel of which was Jack and Bill Bell, Alex. Rankine and Bob Penman, travelled to Calgary for the provincial tournament against teams from Calgary and Drumheller. They were successful in their quest and brought the title to Coleman.

The highlight in quoting circles was the match between two local men, Jack Bell and the late Alex. Rankine. Both were excellent quilters and there was much doubt as to who was the better player. Each bet \$500 on himself, with other followers of the match betting among themselves, till it was estimated \$2000 lay on the outcome of the match. This historic game was played in the summer of 1923 on the quoting pitch located where the two upper tennis courts are now located. The game was close from the start, Rankine began to go out in front and held his lead against a strong finish by Bell to win 61-53.

Bell in 1929 travelled to Banff, where he won the Western Canada west could offer. He won a silver star and held the silver quilter, emblematic of the championship for one year.

Rankine died in Calgary several years ago, his son becoming one of Calgary's leading quilters.

PASS SCHOOLS SPONSOR INTER-SCHOLASTIC ATHLETIC MEET.

In 1927 a movement developed between school boards and teachers alike in the Crows' Nest Pass that the students should be encouraged to compete in sports. It was decided to hold one day each year, when all the schools would compete and winners awarded points, with medals to be given to the students who starred in a number of various events.

In 1930 a shield was donated to the athletic meet. Bellevue won this shield consistently, having the advantage of several star athletes, such as the Costick sisters, Jim Radford, Cousens, Emmerson, and a host of others. Coleman on the other hand had only male athletes, the girls refusing to indulge in athletics when

the shield was first competed for. Bellevue won the trophy on five occasions, simply because of the prowess of the above mentioned athletes. Hillcrest then came to the forefront of the sports parade and managed to defeat Bellevue. They have held the shield for one or two years. During this time athletes who had competed for Coleman in 1930 had now become teachers, and the combined forces of three of Coleman's young teachers, Ray Spillers, John McDonald and Jim Cousins, in training the local scholars, bore fruit, and in 1937 swept away the opposition to win the coveted silverware.

Star members of the local 1937 team have now left school, the boys' division losing Bob Emmerson and Harry Thomas, while Isobel McDonald is lost in the women's division.

It is interesting to note that Miss Isobel McDonald has been appointed physical instructor for the Pass teams in the new Youth Movement which is being sponsored and encouraged by the provincial government. The date for the meet this year is set for September 30.

FOOTBALL TO FORK IN PAST YEARS

Football in Coleman has always been to the fore in summer sports. Even when the town was coming into being as early as 1905 the town had its football team.

Of the very early teams little is known. It was in 1913 when the team shown on this page played and won the Muttz and Crahan trophies. Several of the players are still living here. In that year they won against the challenges of Fernie, Coal Creek, Homer, Michel, Blairmore and the other thriving metropolises of the province.

Coleman's so-called "million-dollar" team cut a wide swath in league and provincial circles in 1923. Winning the Crows League and also all trophies put up for competition, the team entered the provincial play-offs. They were successful in winning their way to the final, when they met Nordegg. Coleman's team won the provincial championship, and were then scheduled to meet Nanaimo in the Dominion play-offs. The game was played at Calgary. The coast state showed too much class for the locals, and Coleman made their exit from Dominion contention.

Football in recent years has not enjoyed the popularity as in former years. The coast state teams have been brought into town to help strengthen the team, but in spite of this the team finished last in 1934 and 1937. In 1938 lack of co-operation among the teams and players caused the team to disband.

The Crows' Nest Pass League, in which teams from Michel, Fernie and Kimberley, played one game against each other, but failure of Coleman to organize was responsible for the league "folding up."

FRED LEES MADE MARK IN MARATHON RACES

It is doubtful if one local athlete kept Coleman on the sports map as long as Fred Lees. Fred was a great five-miler and won many trophies as a result of his prowess.

For two years he dominated the Lethbridge Herald Thanksgiving road race, winning in 1923 and 1924. In 1924 he attempted to win the Calgary Herald's Christmas Day race, but won second place. A feature of this race was the fact that Fox News photographed the race from start to finish and the film was brought to the old Grand theatre, now demolished.

In 1925 he again won headlines with his record time at Carleton in winning that town's marathon. Fred continued to run for several years after he left Coleman and was occasionally heard from in the sport pages. He is now on the staff of McGillivray office having married several years ago to settle down to a quiet life, where arduous physical training is only a dream.

HORSESHOE PITCHING PROVED POPULAR SPORT IN 1938

The sport of horseshoe pitching has been known for many years, but it was only this year that it became so popular among local sportsmen. The craze started during the summer months, when a few men in search of recreation managed to find a few shoes discarded by Old

Dobbin and started to play. A week or so later so many desired to play that it was necessary to build two additional pitches.

A club has been organized with Bill Bell, honorary president; R. Gilles, president; Ed. Woods, secretary; and an executive of A. Jewar, A. Hatfield and J. Anderson.

The club has a membership of 60. Sufficient funds have been raised to buy three sets of official shoes, a rule book, and lumber to build benches on one side of the grounds.

Local News

The Graham residence on Second street, opposite the International office, has been purchased by Mr. and Mrs. William Bell, of the Grand Union, who will take possession on October 1.

Miss A. Yuill was a week-end visitor at Cranbrook, spending Labor Day there the guest of Mr. and Mrs. Henry Wilson, who are cousins of S. E. Hungerford, president of Canadian National Railway.

William Bell and daughter Mae, of the Grand Union, motored to Calgary on Wednesday for a few days visit. Mrs. Jim Beveridge, of Nordegg, who had been visiting Fernie here, went with them to Calgary.

HARDWARE IS A NECESSITY

PATTINSON'S HARDWARE carries the Largest General Hardware Stock in the Crows' Nest Pass

PLUMBING, HEATING: The best fixtures made in Canada installed by our expert mechanic. The Electric Weld and Boiler Plate furnaces guarantee you against gas leaking into your home. — Your heating problems solved.

BEDROOM FURNITURE: Simmons Beds, Springs and Mattresses, at prices you can afford.

We are "Pass" Agents for C.G.E. Radios, Washing Machines, Refrigerators, Air-Flow Vacuum Cleaners, and the full line of Electric Stoves, and Appliances such as Irons, Toasters, Mixers, etc.

HUNTERS' SUPPLIES: The Imperial Long-Range Shell is different. We also have a large assortment of .22 short and long, as well as metallics. Hunters' Licenses For Sale

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A Real Home
For Miners

F. A. GREGORY, Prop.
Hillcrest, Alberta

Early History of Coleman

(Continued from Page 6)

every line were made, new buildings erected, new businesses started, a large increase in the output of the mine, making necessary a larger staff of skilled miners, and general growth all along the line.

D. J. McIntyre succeeded Mr. Galer as overseer. In June of this year he resigned, and a council composed of Messrs. A. Cameron, F. G. Graham and D. F. Hughes were elected to fill out the term, and they have well looked after all interests of the village, which now boasts of a population of 1300, and is by all recognised as the most prosperous village in The Pass.

Coleman is also blessed with a Board of Trade which takes in all her business men, and is alive to all opportunities to spread abroad the good name of Coleman and to develop home business along every line.

In the sporting field Coleman has a football team and a hockey team that stand well up in the leagues in which they belong. A large rink is in operation in the season and is well patronized.

Taken all around, Coleman is most alive and prosperous and is a credit to her founders and to the men who have stayed with her since her start four years ago, and who now rejoice in a live growing prosperous village.

The future of Coleman may be predicted with certainty. Already the village is feeling the impetus of the general expansion throughout the west and greater mine development, more coke ovens, new industries based on our natural local resources and a larger community are in prospect. The village that can show such a remarkable and substantial growth in four years, properly speaking a mere period of experiment, is bound to make giant strides now that resources are proven. Potentially Coleman is a city. Her citizens feel that they are residents of no mean community. They know what the past has done. To the future they commit themselves with confidence and hope.

(Ed. Note: The foregoing is taken from a special illustrated edition of the Pass towns, published in 1907 by the Fernie Free Press office.)

Steady Development In Recent Years

Increased Employment in Coleman Mines Results in Home-Owners Making Many Improvements.

Following the depression which was prevalent over all Canada in 1929 and a few years after, Coleman began to make recovery in 1932, when the battery of coke ovens of International Coal & Coke Co. Ltd. were re-opened after many years of idleness.

Successful negotiations between the company and Consolidated Mining & Smelting Co. Ltd. resulted in a contract being awarded for supplying coke for the Trail smelters, which of course necessitated increased coal production, besides which substantial orders were secured from the Canadian Pacific Railway Company extending over a period of years.

This gave steadier employment to miners than had been the rule for some years previously, and the increased payroll was evident in the improvements that were made to all classes of homes, besides which many new houses were built in the original townsite as well as in the sub-divisions of Carbondale, Graftontown and East Coleman.

Among the more important buildings was the new high school opened in April, 1937, at a cost of about \$35,000, being of the finest modern type.

Local improvements have included mainly the surfacing of roads and sidewalks within the incorporated area of the town. A more adequate system of street lighting is under consideration to supplement the system now in use. Town taxes have remained fairly stationary for many years, but this year an increase in as-

(Continued on Page 8)



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Eaton service, in a modern, well-stocked departmental store, means courteous attention and a particularly pleasing range of choice in personal and home needs. And, of course, that is exactly what you find at the Teco Store at Lethbridge—continually refreshed stocks of dependable wearing apparel and accessories, reasonable and good-value offerings in clothing, footwear, notions and a wide variety of school supplies and kiddies' needs.

You will find it a store that caters to your every want—and best of all, at prices that suit the everyday budget. While in Lethbridge, you are invited to drop in and see us, to refresh yourself with a delicious snack at our Luncheonette counter, to inspect our newly enlarged sporting goods department; in fact, to spend a pleasant day on our premises "just shopping."

And to list a few of the reasons why Eaton's have successfully served the public of Canada for over sixty years:

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Convenience—quick service to on-the-spot or far-off customers.

Charm—for city shoppers the allure of all the displays and attractions of a well equipped departmental store.

"The greatest good to the greatest number" was Timothy Eaton's cherished aim when he founded the business—an aim zealously fostered by Teco today.

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LETHBRIDGE, ALBERTA

FOR over forty years we have followed with interest the development of the Crows Nest Pass and enjoyed an increasing volume of business from this wonderful mining area.

With our congratulations on past development and best wishes for the future, we add,

"Three Cheers for Old King Coal"

The
Lethbridge Iron Works
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LETHBRIDGE - - - ALBERTA

RURAL PRESS AND SCANDAL

One great problem that always faces the country town newspaper and rural press is that of publishing news that brings scandal before the community. Sooner or later some person in the community does some act contrary to law that requires their arrest and they are hailed into court and a trial held. Usually they are well known in the community and are connected up by relationship with quite a number of good people of the town, who are friends and neighbors of the editor of the paper. Here is a situation that tears at the heart-strings of the editor as he does not desire to publish anything that will cause grief and sorrow to innocent people, especially those with whom he has associated daily for years.

But his readers are paying for the paper and expect that he will publish the news without discrimination. And a good editor tries to do that, but also tries to soften as much as possible the harshness of news pertaining to those who make infractions of the laws and thus throw a shadow over the lives of those near to them in relationship. The Christian Science Monitor has the following to say of the difference between the country town newspaper and the big daily:

"Turning from the city to the small town press exchanges that come to the editors desk is like stepping from the slums, full of vice, into an old-fashioned garden sweet with lavender and thyme and the scent of perennial flowers. The pages of the big dailies are so full of murder, thievery, immorality and selfishness that the better news is obscured by these glaring shatterings of the Decalogue. One puts the paper aside with a feeling of depression and heartache that the world is so full of terrible and unhappy things.

"Then picking up the papers that record the happenings of the little towns around us, one gains renewed faith in life. Here are set forth only that which uplifts a community, the activities of the business men, the church items, the happy social gatherings of the people, the marriages, births and deaths, farmers' items, and all the thousand and one daily occurrences that make up the simple annals of the great common people who are really the foundation of this country of ours.

"Scandals are seldom published in the country newspapers, but if it so happens that decency demands it, the uglier details are omitted or given a kindly touch that it is widely different from the unfeeling publicity of the city press. The offenders may be our neighbors, or people we have rubbed elbows with all our lives. They are real human beings to their home town paper, while to the great city dailies they are merely grains of a sort that are ground out hourly in their news mills.

"Sometimes people speak lightly of the country newspaper, but it is one of the most potent and uplifting factors in our national existence."—Viking News.

Steady Development

(Continued from Page 7)

assessment for school purposes made necessary an increase in taxes for the school district.

With developments and improvements being made at the mines, with a view to long term operation, Coleman anticipates the future with confidence, and with a maintenance of present employment conditions, steady improvement should result to the town.

THINK THIS OVER MERCHANTS! When your printed matter bears the imprint of The Journal, it sets a good example in showing that you practice the rule of buying at home. Reciprocity in local business benefits both sides in every transaction. When your money is sent to an outside firm, none of it comes back to you.

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When in Lethbridge we invite you to inspect our store and stock. Apart from General Hardware, Paints and Oils, we specialize in Sporting Goods, China, Glassware, Silverware, Gift Goods, Cutlery, and Baggage

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Engraving by Erna Gushul, Blairmore

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AT THIS TIME and because of the situation confronting us, modernizing and re-modelling take a new meaning, not only to those who depend on Building for their livelihood, but to the owners of property, and to the entire community.

MODERNIZING may prove to be the means of maintaining and of raising morale. It is work that is needed, that can be financed and that gives employment to the largest possible number of workers directly and indirectly. It puts money into circulation, as few other projects can. It lessens the need for direct unemployment relief, by putting self-respecting men to work, instead of being on a demoralizing dole.

THEREFORE, let us help you plan your alterations and additions, structural repairs, sanitation and plumbing, weather-proofing, insulation and fire protection, heating and ventilation, electrical work, painting and decorating, etc., etc.

ESTABLISHED IN 1917, our record in all classes of important construction work, for municipalities, mining companies, banking institutions, store buildings and dwelling houses, is a guarantee of our ability to give complete satisfaction.

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WHILE labor and building materials are still moderately priced you can build a home of your own and rest secure through the coming boom. Protect yourself and your family from rising rents and building costs.



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LEAKY roofs and other repair jobs are quickly and economically handled now that pleasant weather makes outside work easy. We will be glad to supply all needed materials and competent workmen.



DECORATE

PAIN and decorate with quality paints. They save you money because they spread evenly and go farther; and also because they give longer protection to your property.



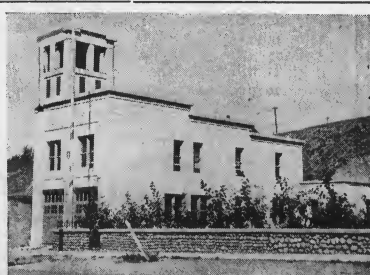
REMODEL

WE have a staff of expert workmen, and supply first quality building materials to make your remodeling job one of lasting pride and satisfaction. Estimates and advice without obligation.

ESTABLISHED in 1917 our record in all classes of Important Construction Work, for Municipalities, Mining Companies, Banking Institutions, Store Buildings and Dwelling Houses, is a guarantee of our ability to give Complete Satisfaction.

FURNACES:

WINTER COMFORT can be secured by installing a furnace. Now is the time to see us and make arrangements for installation. Greater comfort at no more cost than by heating with stoves.



COLEMAN FIRE HALL and town offices, formerly a building of "shack" appearance, was transformed, at comparatively small expense, into an attractive building, surrounded by a spacious lawn and shaded with poplar trees. We can do the same with any old type of frame building.



Engraving by Erna Gushul, Blairmore

ITALIAN SOCIETY BLOCK
This building was an unattractive sight after standing for many years on Coleman's main street. By remodeling and installation of modern plumbing and heating appliances, it was converted into a splendid revenue-producing business block. We can remodel any building and bring it up to modern requirements.

SERVICE, QUALITY and SATISFACTION have always been the Policy of the General Manager of the Excel Builders' Supply Co.
J.S. D'APPOLONIA, General Contractor



Engraving by Erna Gushul, Blairmore

THE SYMBOL OF AN UP-TO-DATE STORE

OWNED and operated by your neighbor; specializing in Courteous Attention to your needs—Guaranteeing Quality, at no higher price.

GATE and SHERRATT

Telephone 78 Coleman

Yes You Can . . .

DO YOUR BIT TO SPREAD THE GOSPEL OF A NEW SOCIAL ORDER—BY HELPING TO DOUBLE THE CIRCULATION OF

The People's Weekly

Right now is the time to interest your neighbor in the only paper in Alberta which supports the progressive political policy of the C.C.F.

We want to double our circulation in 3 months. We can do it if each subscriber will get one new subscription.

Are You With Us?

The People's Weekly

A National Progressive Newspaper
10010 102nd Street EDMONTON

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GENERAL CONTRACTORS

WE HANDLE:

- — LUMBER
- — CEMENT
- — MOULDINGS
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Service With Quality

Telephone 233 Coleman

LADIES!

YOU may have your Tailor Made Costume with every assurance of a fit at a price that will surprise you.

HUNDREDS OF SAMPLES

J. E. UPTON Ladies and Gents TAILOR Blairmore

HEADACHES

may be caused through your

EYES

See B. P. McEWEN Optician
Coleman, Alberta

Early Days In Frank Recalled by Visitor

Mr. Harvey Murphy, of Nanaimo, Tells of Wild and Woolly Days in Former Metropolis of "The Pass." An interesting visitor over the week end was Mr. Harvey Murphy (not the gentleman of the same name of recent exciting episodes in the Crows' Nest Pass, but who lived here years before those occurred).

Accompanied by his wife, and by his sister, Mrs. J. Naylor, who had been visiting them at Nanaimo, Vancouver Island, they arrived by automobile for a few days visit, and renewed acquaintanceship with old friends in the Pass towns. On Saturday night Mayor G. Pattinson invited a few friends to meet Mr. Murphy, who were regaled with some interesting yarns of happenings in Frank between 1906 and 1913, during which time he was in business with a gentleman named Colley. Mr. Pattinson also lived there at that time.

Frank, now a ghost of its former self, was a "bumdinger" of a town then; in fact Jimmy Naylor says there wasn't a natural death there in two years—those who died came to violent ends, either from hold-ups or from being bumped off for offences not tolerated in the game of poker.

Mr. Murphy lived in Macleod during construction days of the Crows' Nest Pass railroad, when the Northwest Mounted Police headquarters was in full swing. He tells of many interesting and thrilling incidents of those days, when the present chief justice of Saskatchewan, Sir Frederick Haultain, was practicing law, and the late Judge C. E. D. Wood was editor of the Macleod Gazette.

Life at Frank was even more exciting, with an occasional murder mystery to be solved, which included the killing of a mounted policeman, whose murderer was not apprehended till seven or eight years after at Michel, when two women in a quarrel gave a clue to the arrest of the murderer. Another murder case was that of a man whose body was found dumped in a log pond, having been struck with a knife, and on whom the jury returned a verdict of death by some unknown person. Though strong suspicion rested on certain parties, no action was taken because it was the general opinion he came to his death as the result of cheating at cards.

Mr. Murphy recalled the boom town of Hosmer. His partner decided it would be a good stroke of business to go up on the train (autos not being in use at the time) and purchase a lot to erect a store. Being away for over three days, the partner's wife became anxious, as did Mr. Murphy, as to his whereabouts, and it was discovered that instead of getting off at Hosmer, he met some congenial souls on the train and had gone on to Cranbrook. He didn't buy a lot, for which both were thankful when Hosmer died a natural death. This providential spree of the partner saved them from investing a considerable amount of their profits from the Frank business.

He is now engaged in a gent's clothing store in Nanaimo, and finds conditions there satisfactory. When he first went there, 8,000 miners were employed in the district; now there are only 800, but business in other lines has developed to make up for the decline in the coal industry on the island.

Mr. and Mrs. Murphy left on Sunday morning for a trip over the Banff-Windermere highway, via Calgary, and Mr. Naylor accompanied them to Cranbrook, returning from there by train.

Steve Bencko THE SHOE MAN



SHOES SOLED and
HEELED
At Moderate Prices

Engraving by Erna Gushul, Blairmore
THOS. GUSHUL, Photographer

For That CHRISTMAS PHOTOGRAPH

Make Your
Appointment Now!

WE have the most beautiful enlarged photographic views of the mountain scenery of the Crows Nest Pass district. Views re-produced on Christmas Cards giving you the opportunity of having something different. You will find our prices moderate, and the work first-class. Cards that you'll be delighted to send to your friends, and which they will appreciate more than anything else at the Christmas season.

Only one studio in "The Pass" at Blairmore, Alta.

OUR MOTTO: "QUALITY—NOT QUANTITY"

Gushul Photo Studio

TELEPHONE 285, BLAIRMORE, ALBERTA



Compliments of

THE Canadian Legion

BLAIRMORE, ALBERTA

Branch No. 7

HUNTER'S BAKERY PROUD OF PRODUCTS

Outstanding amongst the business firms in the Crows Nest Pass, which has kept pace with the baking industry in both equipment and methods, is Hunter's Bakery in Coleman. The high standard of their products is carefully maintained regardless of cost of materials.

The delicious bread and pastry offered by Hunter's Bakery are noted for their richness, lightness, taste and flavor. Wedding cakes, birthday cakes, sponge cakes, layer cakes, rolls, pies, pastries, doughnuts, and different kinds of quality bread are triumphs of excellence and give zest to the most discriminating appetite.

Bread may be just bread to some people, but actually there can be a vast difference in the products of different bakers. Hunter's bread is made by a special process whereby it is allowed to retain its flavor and yet has a fine, even texture.

In addition to their shop service, Hunter's Bakery now has a delivery truck calling, for your convenience, right at your kitchen door.

Mrs. Hunter, who manages the bakery, has been connected with the bakery business for over ten years and has been in the Crows Nest Pass the same period, having been located in Fernie, B.C., until three years ago when she opened this modern baking establishment in Coleman.

Hunter's Bakery wishes to extend their thanks to all customers and friends for their patronage. Remember: Hunter's Bakery is the only bakery located in Coleman, and the phone is 24.

"WE take this opportunity to thank our many friends for their loyal patronage during our business career.

It will always be our endeavour to give the utmost in service, and so merit a continuance of your good will."

F. M. THOMPSON CO.
Blairmore, Alberta

SMARTER PEOPLE

Have Their Hair Done At

HUFFMAN'S

LADIES' AND GENTS' BARBERING


See Us About Your PERMANENT
MODERATE PRICES

COLEMAN

ALBERTA

MONOGRAM

London Dry



12 1/2 1.00 25 1/2 2.00

oz. 1 oz. 2

This Advertisement is not inserted by the Alberta Liquor Control Board, or by the Govt. of the Province of Alberta

COLEMAN SPORTS

Review of Past and Present Activities

By Alex. Balloch

THE COLEMAN ASSOCIATION FOOTBALL CLUB — WINNER OF THE MUTZ AND CRAHAN CUPS, 1913



First row (left to right): Geo. Clair, O. E. S. Whiteside, Geo. Kellock; second row: W. Cowan, D. Reid, S. Moores, W. Fines, J. Macaulay, A. Anderson, T. Smith; third row: R. Makin, J. Barnes, W. Roughhead, T. Jackson, J. Hunter, C. P. Wilmoth, E. Barnes, Geo. Reid; fourth row: H. Holmes, F. Beddington, J. Emmerson, J. Kellock, W. Banks.

CHICAGO CUBS SEEK SERVICES PASS YOUTHS

Two Pass youths may be given the opportunity of realizing a dream of playing baseball in the National Baseball League if present plans materialize and they prove successful in hurdling test trials.

The youths, Frenchy Marconi, of Coleman and Eddy Seaman, of Hillcrest, have been brought to the attention of the Chicago Cubs and steps have now been taken to test their prowess to determine if they have the ability to enter the professional league.

Marconi, a pitcher, and Seaman, a third baseman, both play for the Crown Nest Pass All Stars, 1937 provincial junior champions, and who are now in the final awaiting the Northern Alberta championship decision. Marconi is 18 years 10 days, is 6 ft. 2 ins. tall and weighs 138 pounds. Seaman is 19 years, 6 ft. tall and 185 pounds.

Rosco Delini, of Hillcrest, and Eddy Seaman, third baseman from Hillcrest, have had their progress brought to the attention of Chicago Cubs, of the National Baseball League, and a club scout from the Pacific Coast has been instructed to visit the Pass and check on these players. Should they have the ability necessary they will be sent to Syracuse for a try-out.

Baseball has flourished elsewhere in the Pass towns in 1938, with teams from Cowley, Lundbrock, Blairmore, Michael and the Elk Valley having entries in the league.

Baseball is a sport of comparatively recent date. Its popularity has increased by leaps and bounds. The game originated in Canada and has now spread to the U.S.A. where a "world's tournament" is at present being played at Chicago.

Two Canadian teams are entered. When the game was first introduced to Coleman sport fans, teams sprang up everywhere. Merchants, clerks, lodges, school children and numerous other bodies formed teams and played in leagues.

From these leagues came the present team of ladies known as Coleman Co-Eds. They play year after year with few changes in their line-up. Three pairs of sisters play on this team, the Johnsons, McLeod and Morris sisters. They compete each year in the provincial intermediate competitions, and although never gaining provincial honors, always lose out with colors flying and with the opposition fully aware that they have been in a ball game. Last week the team lost out to Lethbridge Coronets 3-1 and 11-10.

Coleman Cubs, a young men's team, sponsored by Angelo Gentile, will attempt to carry the Coleman colors to the provincial senior championship on September 18 when they will oppose Edmonton Alphonso-Jalphonas at the local ball park. The personnel of the team is composed entirely of local boys who have taken the lead in the Pass at this particular sport.

JENKINS WINS S.A. TENNIS CHAMPIONSHIP

Defeats Calgary Entry 6-1, 6-4. Mixed Doubles Played Here Next Sunday

George Jenkins gained a decisive 6-1, 6-4 victory over Jack

son, of Calgary, at the Southern Alberta tennis tournament at Lethbridge on Sunday to win the Southern Alberta tennis championship. Playing errorless tennis Jenkins had little difficulty in bringing the Becker Lumber Cup, emblematic of the singles championship, to Coleman.

In playing to the final Jenkins found his most difficult match against his own club-mate, Chick Roughhead, whom he defeated in two hard-fought sets. This is Jenkins' first major title and one of which he may well be proud.

By the failure of the McLeod sisters, who now reside at Calgary, to attend the tournament on Sunday, Miss Mac Bell, who played with Margaret, and Miss Stewart, who played with Olwyn, were forced to default.

The mixed doubles title will be played on the local courts next Sunday if present plans are adhered to. Lethbridge's entry of Mrs. Art Wilson and Addie Donaldson will oppose Miss Stewart of Claresholm, and Chick Roughhead. Mrs. Wilson is the player who caused many upsets at the provincial tournament at Banff in August, when she went into the finals of the open singles.

It has since been learned that invitations have been extended by the Claresholm club to the Coleman and Lethbridge clubs to be their guests next Sunday. It is not known if the invitation will be accepted.

COLEMAN CO-EDS SHINE IN SOFTBALL

Softball is a sport of comparatively recent date. Its popularity has increased by leaps and bounds. The game originated in Canada and has now spread to the U.S.A. where a "world's tournament" is at present being played at Chicago.

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Defeats Calgary Entry 6-1, 6-4. Mixed Doubles Played Here Next Sunday

George Jenkins gained a decisive 6-1, 6-4 victory over Jack

New Exciting

Models

of Ladies' Dresses and Winter Coats

ON DISPLAY THIS WEEK END

SEE THEM NOW

A Small Deposit Holds Anything You Choose

SEE THE

New Shirt-and-Tie Combination

ON DISPLAY

For \$2.50

Frank Aboussafy

who would win the shield, emblematic of the league championship. R. Shone has custody of the shield, while Balloch retains custody of the men's singles trophy.

In provincial circles Coleman is recognized as having players worthy of provincial ranking. Balloch being fourth in the 1937 rankings. The Southern Alberta tournament has for many years been dominated by the local club. Singles titles in both the senior and junior divisions have been won by local players. Roughhead won the junior title in 1934, Balloch the senior title three times, and George Jenkins, the senior title, which he won this week.

The Visitors' event, a competition at the provincial tournament open to all players outside of the cities, has been won three times out of four by local players. Balloch won it the first year it was competed for, and Dick Shone won it on two successive occasions.

Close to \$2000 in prize dollars has been spent to keep the grounds in order. The courts are considered the finest hard courts in the province. A stone wall costing \$125 was erected at the north end of the courts on Mr. and Mrs. Luke Lindoe, who both presided as president of the club at various times, is given for their loyalty and interest to the club. When they departed from Coleman two years ago, two of the club's most ardent supporters were lost.

Once again interest in the junior players has arisen. The youngsters are encouraged to compete at the district tournaments with a view to having them receive all the experience necessary when they step into senior ranks.

HOCKEY COLEMAN'S PET SPORT

Hockey has been the town's pet sport for many years. The early history of the town records a hockey team playing under Coleman's colors. Early in the twentieth century teams were organized in Pass towns and many exciting games played.

To these hardy pioneers twenty or thirty better meant little, as they hitched "Dolly" to the sleigh and set out on their slow journey to keep a hockey engagement with the opposition. Bill Gate, Bill Jenkins, Frank and Charlie Graham are some of the hardy pioneers of that day who still remain in Coleman.

The arena was at that time located in Flumerfelt park immediately behind the tennis courts. It was later moved to its present location close by the C.P.R. depot.

Coleman entered organized hockey in 1920, joining a league composed of Taber, Lethbridge, Pincher Creek, Bellevue, Blairmore, and two of the most colorful players to skate onto an ice sheet. Players then defeated British

(Continued on Page 6 Second Section)

Special Bargain Fares to

CALGARY

\$4.90

BANFF

\$6.95

AND RETURN

From COLEMAN

Correspondingly Low Fares from Intermediate Stations

Good Going — Sept. 23 and 24

Return Until — Sept. 26th

Good in Canada only. No baggage checked. For additional information and train schedules, consult Canadian Pacific Ticket Agent.

Canadian Pacific

Mrs. R. Upton

will resume classes

at the

Griffiths Home

SIXTH STREET

COLEMAN

Sat., Sept. 17

at 10 a. m.

in VOICE PIANO ORGAN

Students prepared for ANY EXAMINATION

Mrs. Upton can be interviewed at the Coleman Studio.

"MARCO POLO" A THRILLING ADVENTURE STORY

No character in history recalls the romance of discovery and adventure more than Marco Polo. For additional information and train schedules, consult Canadian Pacific Ticket Agent.

Fighting his way across two continents, he was the first European to reach China. To him the wonders of the East were first revealed. Returning home, he was branded the greatest liar of all time for the stories he told of a great Eastern Civilization. Ridiculed by everyone he knew, once again he turned to the East, and after years of travel and hardship, came to the court of the Great Genghis Khan, who then ruled China. He became a general in the army, and his adventures make the most thrilling legend in all history.

You'll enjoy seeing this true adventure story on the screen at your local theatre soon.

If you want your FUR coat repaired, remodelled or relined, see "THE LETHBRIDGE FURRIERS". Expert workmanship, lowest prices. "THE LETHBRIDGE FURRIERS" Majestic Theatre Building, 5th Ave. S., Lethbridge, Alta.



Start the day right with

HYMNTIME

featuring

Smilin' ED. McCONNELL

Mon's., Wed's., Fri's.

C F A C Calgary, 8.30 a.m.

C J O C Lethbridge, 8.45 a.m.

Robin Hood FLOUR

L. D. Byrne

Embarrassed Social Credit Board

REPUUDIATES STATEMENT MADE IN LUGEN MAYNARD'S S. C. PAPER RE DIVIDENDS.

L. D. Byrne, "Social Credit technician," who the Social Credit board obtained from Major C. H. Douglas, embarrassed the board and certain other persons, and caused many a smile in the province, when last week he repudiated a statement which had been made by W. E. Hayes, Social Credit member of the legislature for Stony Plain, and which had been blazoned in "Today and Tomorrow," the newspaper which is owned and edited by Hon. Lucien Maynard, one of the loudest of shouters for an accurate press.

In a "Democracy day" speech at Drumheller, Mr. Hayes had said that Mr. Byrne could show how dividends of \$1,500 a year—\$125 a month—could be produced "with a few minutes figuring." Mr. Byrne issued a statement which graciously did not mention either Mr. Hayes or "Today and Tomorrow" by name. He said: "The idea that the development of the resources of this province could immediately or even within several years justify a monthly dividend of \$125 for distribution to all adult citizens is obviously absurd. It ignores the basis for dividends."

The most peculiar feature of it all was the fact that Mr. Hayes is not only a member of the Social Credit board, but also the director of information and news for the board—the man who above all might be expected to be best posted in any statement issued concerning Social Credit.

LOCAL NEWS

The regular evening service will be resumed at the United Church this coming Sunday evening. A cordial invitation is extended to all who have not been to church here.

The Misses Margaret and Olwyn McLeod have joined their parents at Calgary, where they have taken up permanent residence.

Mr. and Mrs. James Ford are at present residing in Victoria, B.C. It is not known definitely how long they will remain, but reports state that Mr. Ford has shown some improvement in health.

Rev. John R. Hague attended a meeting of the rural delegates of Lethbridge, Macleod and High River at St. Paul's Indian school, Calgary, this week. On Tuesday the visiting clergy and delegates drove over to Maj. Glaciers hotel for dinner in the evening.

Ross G. Powell, former principal of Coleman schools, now of Western Canada high school, accompanied by his 10-year-old son and his father, G. Powell, is expected from Calgary on Saturday. Mr. Powell, senior, well-known jeweler here for many years, is remaining for a few days visiting old friends, and is looking extremely well. He spent last winter in California.

WORLD HAPPENINGS BRIEFLY TOLD

The United States unexpectedly announced that a "temporary" Atlantic squadron of 14 of its newest aircraft would be formed immediately.

Arrival of grain cars from the prairies at Lakehead railway terminals during August increased more than 70 per cent. over arrivals of August last year.

One of England's best known test pilots, John Hindmarsh, was killed in the crash of a new aeroplane which experts said was travelling at a speed of nearly 400 miles an hour.

More than a dozen youthful members of the Royal Canadian Air Force have arrived in Calgary from Trenton, Ont., to be stationed at Currie barracks, just south of the city limits.

The United States customs bureau announced the seizure of \$60,000 worth of smoking opium from the Philippine vessel S.S. Don Jose in Portland, Ore., by the bureau's agents.

With abundance of butter in the cold storage of Canada and domestic prices fractionally above world prices, no immediate flow of New Zealand butter into this country is anticipated as a result of removal of dumping duties.

Officers of the 24th Field Brigade, R.C.A., breathed easier when an 18-pound cannon, valued at about \$7,000 and stolen from in front of the Cranbrook armouries was recovered seven miles from there on the old Kimberley road.

In Halifax a prized heirloom, the barometer of the famous racing schooner Bluenose, is back in Captain Angus Walters' cabin, after a thief became conscience stricken and left the instrument on the steps of the police station.

Old Underground Villages

Temples And Odd Houses Have Been Unearthed In Peru

Dr. Wendell C. Bennett of the department of anthropology of the American museum of natural history, has returned from a six-months' archaeological expedition into northern Peru where he uncovered the dwelling places, temples, pottery and metal work of a civilization which, thus far known, is one of the oldest in Peru. Dr. Bennett was accompanied by his wife.

Dr. Bennett found whole villages containing as many as 50 subterranean houses. These dwelling places were roofed with tremendous slabs of rock, some of them measuring 12 feet long and three feet wide and evidently cut from the mountain sides, but how they were cut and transported from the quarries to the village sites is unknown. Many of the sunken houses extended two stories below the surface and contained five or six rooms on each floor with narrow passageways leading from one floor to another and from room to room.

Had Good System

Bus Driver's Idea To Avoid Accidents Proved Effective

Some time ago the champion safety driver of one of the largest bus companies in the world was given a banquet and a medal. He had completed half a million miles without an accident. When they called on him for a speech he rose and said: "I ain't much of a hand at making speeches. I suppose you want to know how I got away so long without an accident? I just got one rule. I drive like the other fellow was crazy."

Outing For Horses

Faithful old dobbies, who spend 364 days of the year toiling over New York's hard city streets, journeyed over to Custer, N.J., to be guests of Douglas G. Hertz, at a gala all-day picnic. Even a beauty contest was on the program, with prizes for the oldest and most decrepit horses. The guest of honor was Anna, oldest horse in the country, who has been appearing with the Metropolitan Opera Company in "Aida," for 25 years.

Only Small Part Visible

Even though Mauna Kea in Hawaii is the highest island mountain in the world, the visible portion is only a small part of it, as it begins on a great plain 18,000 feet below sea level. It rises 14,000 feet above sea level, topped with snow. The snow gives it the name Mauna Kea, which is translated "White Mountain."

The fishmonger who sold bad fish in the middle ages had to stand in public with his malodorous wares suspended beneath his nose.

Their Intelligence Test

Some Of The Questions Scotland's Policemen Have To Answer

Members of the police force, probably in view of the almost encyclopedic knowledge the public expect them to possess, get a good general intelligence test in the examinations through which they have to pass.

There have just been issued the question papers for the last three years of the elementary and advanced examinations of the Police (Scotland) Examinations Board. Without being difficult, some of them require a certain liveliness of brain. Here are two from the elementary section this year: "What would you reply to your nephew, aged 10, if he asked you: (a) why does a flash-lamp shine when you press the switch? (b) Why does a thermos flask keep hot things hot and cold things cold?" In the next question it is a sign of the times to discover that Sherlock Holmes is not the only detective of action about whom a policeman is expected to know something. Little Hercule Poirot now comes into the picture.

Then there is the problem of the troublesome Brown family. Father is 45, mother 43, John 20, Jean 18, George 13, and Kate eight. They all want to join some national or international social organization suited to their years and they "ask a policeman." The candidates are required to suggest something suitable for each of them. Many of the suggestions which first come to his mind would, of course, disqualify him.

In the advanced paper the candidate is expected to know the name of one British line of steamers principally associated with the passenger traffic on a number of given routes. The Scots, being great travellers, presumably found this a simple hurdle.

And, being great arguers, they also possibly had no trouble in proving the unsoundness of such arguments as: "The average length of life has risen from 40 to 60, so that there must be many more people in their late fifties nowadays"; or "I cat has 1 tail, 8 cats have 8 tails; therefore, by addition, 1 cat has nine tails."—London Times.

Jews Are Barred

Drastic Measures Have Been Taken In Italy

All Jews who have settled in Italy since Jan. 1, 1919, were ordered to leave the country within six months by a cabinet decree.

The decree applied even to Jews who have become Italian citizens because citizenship conferred since that date was revoked.

The edict was made applicable in Italy proper, Libya and the Aegean Islands, and mention was made of Italian East Africa.

The settlement of Jews in Italy from now on was prohibited.

The decree defined as Jewish all born "of both parents of the Hebrew race regardless of religion."

Italian East Africa, Ethiopia, Somaliland, Eritrea—may prove to be the haven for most of Italy's expelled Jews.

The decree was issued after a cabinet meeting at which Premier Mussolini presided. No official information was available to show the number of Jews who would be affected by the decree but observers estimated it would be more than 10,000.

The Next War

Will Have A Devastating Effect On Mankind

Dr. Raymond Turpin, eminent French biologist and authority on heredity, in an interview scoffed at the idea war fosters qualities of strength and hardihood the race.

In Ottawa, as the official representative of the French government to the convention of the association of French-speaking doctors of North America, Dr. Turpin said the next war would be far more devastating in its effects on the race than any past war has been.

"Other wars have at least preserved women, but as a result of the rapid progress of science aerial bombardment has become a reality. The increasing part in modern warfare, so that women who had children no longer escaped," he said.

Women, being no longer safe, will not be able to conserve the qualities of the race as they have in previous wars, he contended.

The whipper is said to be the fastest thing on legs. This dog can travel 200 yards in 10 to 12 seconds, or half the time a man would require.

Cabbage, kale, kohlrabi, brussels sprouts, and cauliflower all came from wild cabbage.

HOME-MAKER'S NEW SLENDERIZER

By Anne Adams



This Fall, with everyone looking for best investments in time and money, Anne Adams reveals the home-maker's search with one of those hard-to-find, easy-to-use patterns that flatters young and mature figures alike. Glance at the smartly slimming details of Pattern 4691: long buttoned-to-the-waist pattern that widens into a yoke, and the gently puffing gathers of the bodice. Your eagle eye will quickly appreciate, too, the comfort of the pleats in the skirt! Why not send for this simple pattern immediately, and sew a drowsy style with broad edging the collar, puff sleeves and pockets—and a stay-at-home version with flowing sleeves and gay collarless neck.

Pattern 4691 is available in women's sizes 34, 36, 38, 40, 42, 44, 46 and 48. Size 36 takes 4 yards 3/4 inch fabric, and 3 1/4 yards ric-rac. Send twenty cents (20c) in coins (stamps cannot be accepted) for this Anne Adams pattern. Write plainly Size, Name, Address and Style Number and send order to the Anne Adams Patterns Dept., Winnipeg Newspaper Union, 173, McBurney Ave. E., Winnipeg.

Unveil Monument

Simple Granite Boulder To Memory Of Soldiers Erected At Vancouver

A simple granite boulder in the Canada Pacific Exhibition grounds perpetuates the memory of the Tigress Association 20th (Vancouver) Battalion of the Great War.

The monument was unveiled and dedicated by Lieutenant-Governor Eric W. Hamber in the presence of members of the Canadian Legion and other spectators.

"The glorious exploits of the battalion, participating as it did in the battles of St. Eloi, Ypres, The Somme, Vimy, Hill 70, Lens, Passchendaele, Amiens, Arras, Cambrai, Mons and in other engagements is a record that not only any battalion of its might be justly proud, but is pre-eminently a matter of pride to Canadians in general and Vancouver in particular," the lieutenant-governor said.

After the unveiling, Legion members laid past the memorial, casting poppies on its base.

During the rainy season bamboo grown at the rate of nearly a foot a day.

Film producer on the operating table: "O.K., boys, cut!"



"Give me a lean piece. My husband hates fat."

—Der Lustige Sasche, Germany.

SUNDAY SCHOOL LESSON

SEPTEMBER 18

JONATHAN: COURAGEOUS FRIENDSHIP

Golden text: A friend loveth at all times. Proverbs 17:17.
Lesson: I. Samuel 14:1-6; 18:1-4; 19:1-7; 20:1-42; 23:15-18; II. Samuel 1:1-17-27.
Devotional Reading: II. Samuel 1:23-27.

Explanations And Comments

The first meeting of the Two Friends, I. Samuel 18:1-4. After David's victory over Goliath (chapter 17) which brought about the defeat of the Philistines, Abner, the captain of Saul's army, sought the victorious champion into King Saul's presence and Saul insisted upon his remaining at court. Jonathan, Saul's son, was present at David's coming, and he loved David as his own soul. Jonathan recognized the bravery of David's deed, for he himself was very brave; with only his armorbearer he had stormed the fortress of Michmash and gained the victory.

At their first meeting Jonathan felt that nothing was too good for his new-found friend, for he loved David as his own soul. Slipping off his own robe, he gave that and all his armor to David, and he gave him a sword, a bow and arrows, and girdle to David. It was to David's interest to love Jonathan, but it was Jonathan's messengers to kill him to love David, for it brought him into conflict with his own father.

Jonathan reconciles his Father to David, I. Samuel 19:1-7. Saul in his jealous rage against David ordered Abner to slay him. Abner was unwilling to slay him, Jonathan warned David of his danger, bidding him hide while he sought for messengers to kill him. Jonathan was unwilling to "sin against innocent blood," to slay David without a cause. His arguments prevailed for the time being, and Saul swore that David should not be put to death.

The Covenant between Jonathan and David, I. Samuel 20:1-42. David married Michal, Saul's daughter, and she saved his life from her father when he sought to slay him. Jonathan was unwilling to believe this, for, said he, "My father doth nothing but evil great or small but that he discoveth it unto me; and why should my father hide this thing from me?" It is not so. Then David told Jonathan of his father's plan to slay him, and he said, "Let not Jonathan be deceived by his father's words, but truly as Jehovah liveth, and as thy soul liveth, there is but a step between me and death. Jonathan promised to do whatever David wished, and David laid his plan before him.

The king inquired where David was, and Jonathan made an excuse for him. At one Saul's anger flamed and he spoke insulting words to his son, telling him that as long as David lived he (Jonathan) would not attempt to slay him. Jonathan said that David be brought before him that night, and he would be killed.

The next morning he took a lad with him and went to the field where David was hiding. There he shot a few arrows and sent the lad to gather them up and while the boy was running he shot an arrow over his head and called out, "Is not the arrow beyond thee? Make speed, haste stay not." The words were spoken to the boy, but were intended to warn David that he must flee, in accordance with the plan they had made.

The boy collected the arrows and Jonathan sent him back to the city with his weapons. Finding that it was safe to meet for a farewell, David came forth from his hiding place and the two loyal friends kissed and wrapt together and recalled the covenant of friendship they had sworn the one to the other. Jonathan returned to the city, and David began his lonely life as a fugitive hunted from place to place.

The Canadian Term

In the polite manner in the world, one protests about the way some Canadian newspapers use United States army terms in connection with Canadian army observances. Thus "Taps," it was reported in two papers, was sounded at a Canadian soldier's grave. "Taps" is an American call. "Last Post" is the correct Canadian term.

The nursery rhyme, "Three Blind Mice," is found in a music book dated 1609.

Choose Hardy Tree Fruits

Hundreds Of Varieties Suitable To Prairie Conditions Have Been Tested

In testing varieties of a hundred varieties of tree fruits during the past 25 years at the Dominion Experimental Station, Scott, states G. D. Matthews, the Superintendent, the greatest single desirable quality has proved to be hardiness. Hardiness in crab apples is secured by crossing with the extremely hardy Siberian crab. Native fruits have contributed hardness in plums and cherries.

Hardiness in fruit trees is the ability to withstand the combined effects of severe cold, intense heat and drought occurring in the prairies. A combination of a dry summer and a cold winter with little snow has proved particularly disastrous to promising introductions. Many specimens tested have survived well until the hard started to bear fruit but fruiting caused a drain on the tree which resulted in winter killing during the following winter.

Certain precautions are necessary to help protect trees against these natural hazards. An effective shelter for trees lessens cold, gathers snow to add moisture, often prevents wind damage and lessens evaporation. Clean cultivation in the orchard provides the best possible chance for growth. Encouragement of bush formation in growth of fruit trees aids in gathering snow, helps protect fruit buds and guards against injury from sun shining on the trunk of the tree. In favourable years and with certain varieties where new growth continues to grow after mid-September, ripening of the wood will be aided by pinching back one or two inches from the tip about the second week in August.

In choosing hardy varieties the following have proved their value in this mid-western climate: Omen, Florence, Prince, Alberta, Robin, Anaross and Rescue, Plums—Asinsibine, Mammoth and Ojibwa. Plum x sand cherry hybrids—Opata, Sapa, Oka, Tom Thumb and Champa.

For further details on adapted varieties the grower should consult the nearest Experimental Station or University.

Standard Is Replaced

King George Presents New Flag To Yeomen Of The Guard

For the first time for 129 years the Yeomen of the Guard, the oldest armed force in attendance on the King, had a new standard, presented by His Majesty in the grounds of Buckingham Palace.

The Queen, Queen Mary and the Princesses watched the ceremony from a balcony.

The King's Bodyguard had been without a standard since 1809, when the colors were lost in a fire at St. James' Palace.

The new standard is crimson. It bears the Royal badge; the date of the foundation of the corps, 1485; the badges of the Royal houses of Tudor, Stuart and Hanover, and the date of presentation.

The Yeomen, in scarlet and gold Tudor uniforms, and carrying halberds, were drawn up in two lines for the ceremony.

After their inspection by the King the new standard was consecrated by Preliminary Percival, Precentor of the Chapels Royal.

New Method Used

Under Which Deaf And Dumb Children Learn To Talk

A. E. Chatwin, M.C.P.A., D.Paed., superintendent of the school for deaf children at Saskatoon and recent recipient of the degree of Doctor of Pedagogy from the University of Toronto, is making use of a special technique in visual education to improve the instruction given deaf children. Dr. Chatwin's method lays stress on oral instruction. By lip reading and through the use of the voice, a large majority of deaf children are able to carry on a conversation with a normal person.

Included The Bishop

A verger in the East End of London was showing a party of visitors over the church. When they reached the belfry the verger said, "This bell is a bit remarkable, it is. We only ring it on the occasion of a visit from the lord bishop or when we 'ave a fire, a flood, or some such calamity.'"

Mailmen should be happy. They don't have to pay the bills they bring.

Of the world's \$9,097 motion picture theatres, approximately 62,895 are wired for sound.

A device invented in Germany enables a person to knit or crochet with two different yarns or threads at the same time without tangling them.

Health LEAGUE OF CANADA
presents
TOPICS OF VITAL INTEREST
by DR. J. W. S. McCULLOUGH

Editorial Note: Readers desiring the complete set of Dr. McCullough's cancer articles at once may secure same by writing to: The Health League of Canada, 103 Bond St., Toronto, Ont.

Canada Year Book

Publication Of The 1938 Edition Is Announced

The publication of the 1938 edition of the Canada Year Book, published by authorization of the Hon. W. D. Fisher, Minister of Trade and Commerce, is announced by the Dominion Bureau of Statistics. The Canada Year Book is the official statistical annual of the country and contains a thoroughly up-to-date account of the natural resources of the Dominion and of its development, the history of the country, its institutions, its demography, the different branches of production, trade, transportation, finance, education, etc.—in brief, a comprehensive study within the limits of a single volume of the social and economic condition of the Dominion. This new edition has been thoroughly revised throughout and includes in all its chapters the latest information available up to the date of going to press.

The 1938 Canada Year Book extends to almost 1,200 pages, dealing with all phases of the national life, and more especially with those susceptible of statistical measurement. A statistical summary of the progress of Canada is included in the introductory matter. This gives a picture in figures of the remarkable progress which the country has made since the first census of the Dominion was taken in 1871, sixty-seven years ago.

There may be called to some of the more important features of the present volume.

In Chapter I, which treats of Physiography, a revised article on the Geology of Canada appears at pp. 16-27. Part II.—Demography—last published in the 1931 Year Book is brought up to date this year and a special article, "The Flora of Canada", prepared by John Adams, M.A., Canada's Division of Botany, Experimental Farm, Ottawa, appears at pp. 30-59 as Part IV. In Part VII, which deals with Climate and Meteorology, a new section and tables on Times of Sunrise and Sunset in Canada are given.

There are over 30 maps and charts contained in the volume, and two photo-graphic inserts illustrating the sections on "The Flora of Canada" and "Historic Sites and Monuments", respectively. Three lithographed maps are included.

Persons requiring the Year Book may obtain it from the Kings Printer, Ottawa, as long as the supply lasts, at the price of \$1.50, which covers merely the cost of paper, printing and binding. By a special concession, a limited number of paper-bound copies have been set aside for ministers of religion, bona fide students and school teachers, who may obtain copies at the nominal price of 50 cents each.

Appointed To Wheat Board

W. Charles Follitt Has Had Wide Experience In Grain Business

W. Charles Follitt of Winnipeg, who was appointed to succeed Alexander M. Shaw on the Canadian wheat board, started his grain career in 1907, but in 1925 he joined the wheat pools as a grain sales manager for the central selling agency.

In 1931 he was appointed manager of the Winnipeg office of the Alberta wheat pool. He also was an executive on the sales staff of the Canadian wheat board of 1935 and 1936. He withdrew from the board early in 1936.

Sandpaper often is made of ground glass.

2772 glass.

Now — IS THE TIME TO BUY Low Cost ELECTRIC LIGHT AND POWER

Why wait longer for the convenience of ELECTRIC LIGHT? Bring your suburban home or farm up-to-date and do away with dangerous, old style forms of lighting. Install an inexpensive Chore-Horse and have brilliant ELECTRIC LIGHT combined with POWER for your Radio, for Charging Batteries and for powering hand machines... a simple attachment the Johnson Pump, provides a constant supply of water to all buildings. All models are compact, built and portable, in capacities from 150 watts to 500 watts, making possible for you to have from 6 to 32 25 watt lamps in use at one time. Learn about these remarkable light and power plants at once, with their latest advancements and exclusive features. Mail coupon today for your copy of the new, illustrated, fully descriptive folder — it's FREE.

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CHAPTER IV.—Continued

The days were growing longer. Spring already had arrived in climates farther south; summer was on the way. But up here, everything remained under a burden of white. Hammond glanced far to the right.

"One less moose," he said. "There's Olson with a supply of meat! The pack that man can carry!"

They watched him angle across the drifts toward the main trail, his rifle dragging, the hind quarters of an Alaskan moose on his back.

"Think I'll go beg some of that," McKenzie Joe said. "The way those wild men are coming into this country, there won't be a lot of game left."

"Get an extra piece, will you?" "Sure. For that girl," McKenzie Joe started away. "Guess you're right—guess she's just like the rest of us—tired of her own grub and fed up with the stuff they hand out at the Slumgullion."

Soon McKenzie Joe, two great hunks of moose meat, fringed in his girth, halted beside his partner.

"Well, here's the meat and there's the last of the snow burners," he said. "Sergeant Terry came along with 'em. Breakup's hit below. Wet snow most of the way until the last 40 or 50 miles."

Hammond took the unwrapped meat and started away. His course led through a maze of tents, dog huts, dirty snow piles, hastily shoveled away to reveal the foundation for a moss-chinked cabin or shacks and uprisings of new buildings, the latter an output from a portable sawmill brought in over the snow. At last, he sighted a tiny log cabin; he and Joe had built it for Jeanne Towers. Then he saw the girl.

She broke from the door at his approach, running, almost sprawling over the crusted snow. She cried out; Hammond saw that she waved something in one hand. In the doorway behind her was framed the bulky figure of a man. On came the girl; she stumbled, straightened, and continued to run.

"I've got two hundred dollars!" she cried out. "I've got two hundred dollars!"

She was transformed; almost childish in her excitement. There were tears on her cheeks.

"I've got two hundred dollars!" came again, as she reached him. "I can begin to pay you back," Hammond stared down at the money in her hand. "Oh, it isn't counterfeit. It's all good money — see — it's real."

He caught her by the arm, laughing. "Of course, Jeanne. But where did you get it?"

"I've sold my claim. You told me it wasn't any good. But I got two hundred dollars for it — see it?" she waved the money again. Then, turning, as the stranger came from them from the doorway, "Here's the man—"

The sentence was cut short. Hammond told Terry. Her kind is always afraid to complain. People say they're not married."

Jack laughed. "Well, she's lucky at that. Not being tied to him."

Jeanne came forward and leaned against the door. The brightness was gone temporarily from her features, she looked thoughtfully toward the new, raw camp.

"Oh, I don't know, Jack. Something a woman who isn't married is tied tighter to a man than if she were his wife. You see, she hasn't anything else—she lost it when she went with him. Maybe that's why she stands for so much—"

She halted suddenly and attentively turned her head upward. "What's that?" "Sounds like a motor boat. It couldn't be—"

Then a faint shout came from far away. It was picked up by a dozen voices. The fishermen, down at the inlet, cried out—faintly. Jack caught the words:

"Airplane! Airplane coming! There's an airplane!"

Doors were banging as Jeanne and Hammond ran from the store. Everyone was running, for that matter, or standing in a line, or even far down the valley, where Lake Sapphire merged with the sky, a great, wide-winged bird was limned against the sunset, moving swiftly into sharper delineation.

It circled the town and travelled far down the lake, trailing lower, lower. At last, with its dropping edge,

Hammond laughed. "Always check up on the fellow who's made the strike?" "Certainly—first job of a good geologist."

"You know your mining, eh?" Jack jerked his head. "My cabin's right here. Walk over?"

"Glad to," Kenning answered. "Fine. I've a drop or two of Scotch left." Impulsively he laid a hand on the shoulder of Jeanne Towers, as she took the moose meat he had brought her. "You'd better sharpen up your pencil and see what you're going to buy for your store when breakup comes."

"But I wanted to pay you—"

"That can wait." He patted her shoulder again. Still somewhat dazed by sudden wealth Jeanne Towers ran.

"No!" This was news. "Who?" turned to her cabin. Hammond caught eagerly at his companion's arm.

"Listen," he said. "I can't wait. Tell me all about Kay. Is she well?"

Is she coming up here? Did she really mean it, you know—treating me like she cared something about me?"

Weeks later, he still was asking the same question. He and Kenning stood on a side hill, where forget-me-nots bloomed at the edge of retreating drifts, and the blue of lupin contrasted with the first buds of mountain rhododendron.

Spring had come as if a book had been opened and a chapter turned. The streams, only ten days before constricted by mounds of ice, now roared to the outpouring of a thousand mountain sides. Every gully contributed its rivulets, every rock side sprayed a plume of waterfalls. Below in the village, the sound of hammers echoed endlessly. With waters at flood stage, halting much of the gold-seeking, the thoughts of a new civilization had turned to building. That is why Hammond and Kenning had come up here on the hill. Back of them stood a new cabin—the one Hammond had promised Kay Joyce he would build for her.

"Great view from up here," Kenning said at last.

They could look down on the big lake; a moose feeding in a far-away shallow bay; a few miners fishing in the clear water just off the inlet.

"You can't kick on the one you get from your place," Hammond answered. Kenning had built his cabin on the next hill.

They went there for a drink, the last of Kenning's supply. Then, with another piteous survey of Kay's house, Hammond dropped down the hill. At last, he walked through the high grass along the bubbling course of Loon creek and toward Jeanne's tiny store. She was alone there.

He paused at the door to watch her, sitting on a rough bench. Then he noticed Hammond's presence, and with a quick smile disentangled herself.

"Hello!" she said. It was a welcome, a greeting and an obeisance all in one.

"Hello," he answered casually. "Still got your two hundred dollars?"

"Oh, I've hidden it." Then, "You missed the excitement. Sergeant Terry just got a customer for the new juke."

"Oh, that Jorgenson fellow. He got in a fight with his wife. He must have beaten her up terribly."

"Too bad. She complained, eh?" Jeanne shook her head.

"No—she stood for it. Somebody else told Terry. Her kind is always afraid to complain. People say they're not married."

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It circled the town and travelled far down the lake, trailing lower, lower. At last, with its dropping edge,

Gaps cutting down its speed, it slipped still nearer the lake; its engine snarled anew, and cut off again. Spray scattered like plumes of jetting steam from its pontoons; swishing and splashing, it skipped the water in great leaps, settled again, ploughed onward; then, with the engine roaring anew, began to taxi toward shore.

Men ran into the marshy shallows to greet it, pawing wildly about, then wading frantically to get out of its way. The pilot rose in his cockpit, to motion furiously, warning excited watchers against the danger of the propeller. Jack Hammond gave an exultant shout. He leaped from the side of Jeanne Towers and splashed into the water without even feeling it.

"Hello, Timmy!" he yelled. "You made it, Timmy!"

The man in the cockpit, veering to the side as he watched the water depths about him, raised a hand in answer, then swiftly returned to his task.

Now Jack could see the cabin windows. Two persons were inside; Hammond rose to see. Kay was one of them. He cupped his hands to his mouth and shouted at the height of his lungs. He jumped up and down in the water until he was dripping. He waved his arms. He jerked off his hat and threw it at the cabin door as it lay open.

(To Be Continued)

Personal Items

Are Not Always Given To Papers

A lady had some visitors in her home but she did not want any mention of it made in the paper. She did not like publicity in any way; it seemed to her it was a little too much like putting the affairs of the home before the whole community. If any person had come to visit at her home then it was purely a family affair and not something in which the public would be interested. There were some people who look at the thing that way, but there are others who do not. Here is a little actual experience: "When I had visitors at my home I made sure there was a notice in the paper saying who they were and where they were staying. They had lived here a number of years before and there were people in the city whom I knew they would like to meet again and who were as much interested in them as I was. That little item in the paper did exactly what I hoped for. People knew at once our friends and their friends were here and knew where they were staying. The result was they met a great many people whom they were delighted to see, and the visitors had a much better time than if we had tried to look after them ourselves."

Now then—don't you think the second lady had a broader and a more useful view than the first one? —Peterborough Examiner.

Soldier Was Smart

Figured He Could Use Same Theory As Sentry

At Camp Borden, Ont., when a bridge was "blown," hits in front of advancing infantry in Canadian army manoeuvres, umpires ruled that a sentry had made a direct hit and aircraft was posted to advise soldiers to cross the river in some other manner.

Finally a direct infantryman, loaded with field equipment, arrived and started across the bridge.

"Hey," called the sentry, "you can't cross here. There's no bridge. Theoretically it has been destroyed."

The infantryman hesitated only a moment; "Think nothing of it, buddy. Theoretically I'm swimming the river."

Painting Was Perfect

Apples Looked So Life-like Rats Tried To Eat It

Royal C. Steadman, the man who for 23 years has made models and pictures for the U.S. Department of Agriculture, files bulletins, said that one of his paintings was so life-like it fooled even the rats. "I finished a painting of an apple, out in half and showing seeds exposed," Steadman said. "I put it on a window sill to dry. The next morning I found it on the floor with tracks of rats over it and the painted seeds eaten off."

for NEURITIS

One thing that helps is to warm a dish, pour in Mineral Water and rub the inflamed joints in.

Pain eases off!

MAIRD'S

"KING OF PAIN"

MINIMENT

The Way To Peace

Britain And U.S. Set Good Example To European Leaders

Joseph Kennedy, United States ambassador, gave Europe's leaders a tip-to follow the example of Great Britain and the United States in settling their differences.

He expressed confidence that Anglo-American devotion to the principle of "good natured settlement" would "keep us out of war."

The ambassador spoke at a luncheon preceding a ceremony at the Cathedral of Aberdeen.

His reference was to settlement of British and American claims over Canton and Enderbury islands in the South Pacific by which both countries decided to use them in common.

"Fighting, whether called war or not, and threats of fighting come from the impatience and inability of leaders to work out pacific settlements," he said.

"We believe we have just witnessed an example of good-natured settlement of a profound difference of opinion between Great Britain and the United States—a came of what world settlement might be if the same intelligent good-neighbourliness were always exhibited by different nations."

Just As A Protection

Any Horse Shies When It Senses A Lurking Danger

Our Dumb Animals say horses, dependent on fleet-footedness for safety, are creatures of the plains. They hold their heads high so they can be on their feet instantly, ready to race away. A horse still shies because, in the wild, many enemies lurked in roadside herbage. When it lies at rest, it does so facing the probable point of danger, and rises on its front feet first, that it may be the more easily discover it. A colt takes its nourishment in small doses, never gorging, ready to run at a moment's warning.

Hunting For Policy Holder

Insurance Company Holds Credit For Former Ottawa Resident

A "good egg" awaits Mrs. Dollie Rodgers, former Ottawa resident, if and when she is located. Mrs. Rodgers invested in an insurance policy and, for 25 years there has been a credit coming to her, with interest. The Ottawa office of the company has asked Hamilton police to help locate Mrs. Rodgers, who lived there in 1913. The amount of the credit was not disclosed.

Cause of Crash

Failure of Wing Tip Responsible For Plane Accident

Failure of the right wing tip of the aeroplane was the cause of a crash at Yorkton, Sask., on May 29 in which E. L. Fletcher, pilot, and David Downs, pupil, lost their lives. A board of inquiry has reported to Hon. C. D. Howe, minister of transport.

The board found the wing tip failed while the machine was being manoeuvred out of a steep glide following a spin or a steep spiral, and that the whole wing subsequently collapsed, making the aircraft completely uncontrollable.

An examination of the broken pieces of wing, the report said, indicated the main structural members were of sound material. The evidence indicated the original cause of the failure was the breaking of the drag bracing wires.

Trick of Magician

Catches Bullet, Fired From Rifle, In His Mouth

Piff Paff Poofers from Canada and the United States closed a three-day convention at Fort Erie, Ont., with Magician Ted Anneman, New York, mystifying a crowd of 1,000 by apparently catching a rifle bullet in his mouth.

Police Chief Andrew Griffin marked the bullet and later identified the slug which Anneman spit out after a British army rifle was fired at the magician's open mouth from a distance of about 40 feet.

The Piff Paff Poofers, a group of amateur and professional magicians, meet each year to exchange tricks.

Doctors Are Loyal

At the request of the committee of imperial defence, the British Medical association asked more than 43,000 doctors what they would be prepared to do in the event of a national emergency. Only 1,787, after over four per cent, replied that they were unwilling to do anything.

San Francisco dispatches say the world is threatened with a shortage of caviar. A lot of people will have to continue to get along on beef stew and hash.

2272

Oh Boy! Mom lets me sweeten my cereal with BEE HIVE Syrup.

TRY IT TOMORROW

Placer Gold In Yukon

Total Production Last Year Was Valued At \$2,042,000

Placer gold mining in the unglaciated areas of Yukon shows promise of continuing as an important industry for at least another 50 years, according to the Department of Mines and Resources, Ottawa. The Klondike district, Canadian source of placer gold, and the main field in the unglaciated area, alone contains sufficient proved reserves to keep most of the dredges now operating or under construction in operation for more than 15 years.

Development along modern engineering lines is showing that the Klondike contains much larger reserves of placer gravels than was formerly regarded as probable, and large areas of probable and possible gravels still remain to be tested.

Total placer gold production in Yukon in 1937 was 58,348 fine ounces valued at \$2,042,000, and the total value of all mineral production from the Territory to the end of 1937 is \$215,544,000, of which \$192,500,000 represents the value of gold production.

Are Expert Swimmers

Phalaropes Have Characteristics Different From Other Canadian Shore Birds

The Canadian Resources Bulletin says phalaropes, which are among the most delightful of Canadian shore birds have some unusual characteristics. First they differ from most other shore birds in being expert swimmers.

The second unusual feature about phalaropes is their home life. The female phalarope takes the initiative in courting rites, and makes the first advance toward the shy and modestly colored prospective mate. The females are larger, handsomer, and wear brighter plumage than the males.

After Mrs. Phalarope lays her eggs, madam betakes herself to pursue her favorite pastimes, more than often to join other ladies of leisure of her own kind in small sociable flocks, while the obedient and faithful Mr. Phalarope incubates the eggs and shoulders practically all of the cares and worries of the household.

Plans being made for the new stadium in Nuremberg, Germany, call for a seating capacity of 400,000, making it the largest in the world.

Probably the greatest danger facing many people to-day is not so much the danger that they will do something wrong as the danger that they will fail to do something right.

"What is a necessity?" "A necessity is something you can go without in order to make a down payment on a luxury."

It is a mistake to eat all you can, spend all you have, tell all you know or show all you feel.

Daily use of WIGLEY'S SPEARMINT TOOTH PASTE

is fine for teeth

Dentists recommend Wigley's Gum as an aid to strong, healthy teeth, cleanses the mouth, freshens the breath, massages the gums, Aids digestion, relieves toothache, soothes the throat. Helps keep your teeth strong. Take some home for the children too—they will love it!

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